Ligand-Assisted Gold-Catalyzed Efficient Alkynylative Cyclization

with Terminal Alkynes Using H₂O₂ as Oxidant

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1. General Information

Chemicals were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as delivered. Dry solvents were dispensed from solvent purification system MB SPS-800. In our conditions, MeOH can be used directly without further drying and deoxygenation. Deuterated solvents were bought from Euriso-Top. Hydrogen peroxide solution (50 wt% in water, stabilized) was bought from Sigma-Aldrich. For reactions that require heating, the heat source: aluminum heating block (less than 0.5 mmol scale reactions), oil bath (more than 0.5 mmol scale reactions). Unless otherwise stated, all reactions were carried out under ambient atmosphere and monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). Components were visualized by fluorescence quenching under UV light (254 nm) or by treatment with aqueous potassium permanganate (KMnO₄) solution. ${}^{1}H$, ${}^{13}C{}^{1}H$, ³¹P NMR and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance-III-300 (300 MHZ), Bruker Avance-III-400 (400 MHZ), Bruker Avance-III-600 (600 MHZ) NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts are expressed as parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield of tetramethylsilane (TMS) and are referenced to CDCl₃ (7.26 / 77.0 ppm) and DMSO-d₆ (2.50 / 39.5 ppm) as internal standards. Data is reported as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, p = pentalet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, dp = doublet of pentalet, td = tripletof doublets, pd = pentalet of doublets, qd = quartet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, dtd = doublet of triplets of doublets, tdd = triplet of doublet of doublets; constants are absolute values and J values are expressed in Hertz (Hz). Mass spectra (MS and HRMS) were determined in the chemistry department of the University Heidelberg under the direction of Dr. J. Gross. For ESI (+) spectra, a ApexQe FT-ICR-MS spectrometer was applied. Infrared Spectroscopy (IR) was processed on an FT-IR (IF528), IR (283) or FT-IR Vektor 22. Melting points (M.p.) were measured in open glass capillaries in a Büchi melting point apparatus. X-ray data was collected at a temperature of 200 K on Bruker APEX-II Quazar area detector. For computational analysis, all geometry optimizations and subsequent frequency analyses were performed in the gas phase using Orca 5.0.11 on the bwForCluster JUSTUS2 on a B3LYP²⁻⁵/def2-SVP⁶ level of theory. For gold, the def2-TZVP⁶ basis set was employed. Also, the RIJCOSX⁷ approximation and Grimme's DFT-D3 dispersion correction⁸ were used. Transition states were determined based on geometry optimizations of relaxed surface scans of initial geometries, their truthfulness was determined by a subsequent frequency analysis.

2. Experimental Procedures

2.1 Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

2.1.1 Evaluation of Different Ligands





ligand (30 mol%) and 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (9.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) in 0.1 mL MeOH, then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (11.5 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 2 equiv) and H₂O₂ (22.4 μ L, 0.4 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C overnight. Then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of 3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran (**3a**) was determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of product **3a** (-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorobluene (-62.75 ppm). Yields are reported in Table S1. **Table S1.** Evaluation of Different Ligands.

entry	ligand (30 mol%)	yield (%)
1	-	ND
2 ^a	-	ND
3	pyridin	ND
4	2,2'- bipyridin	10
5	4,4'- dimethyl- 2,2'- bipyridin	64
6	4,4'- dimethoxy- 2,2'- bipyridin	18
7	1,10-phenanthroline	99
8	4,7'- dimethoxy- 1,10-phenanthroline	90
9	4,7'- dichlor- 1,10-phenanthroline	26

^aPh₃PAuCl instead of DMSAuCl.

2.1.2 Evaluation of Different Gold Catalysts



A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with gold catalysts (7.5 mol%), 1,10-phenanthroline (phen) (2.7 mg, 30 mol%) and 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (9.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) in 0.1 mL MeOH, then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (11.5 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 2 equiv) and H₂O₂ (22.4 μ L, 0.4 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C overnight. Then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of 3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran (**3a**) was determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of product **3a** (-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorotoluene (-62.75 ppm). Yields are reported in Table S2.

	5	
entry	Au cat. (7.5 mol%)	yield (%)
1	DMSAuCl	99
2	Ph ₃ PAuCl	99
3	4-MeO-Ph ₃ AuCl	98
4	4-CF ₃ -Ph ₃ AuCl	99
5	CyJohnPhosAuCl	42
6	RuPhosAuCl	3
7	DavePhosAuCl	7
8	IPrAuCl	ND

 Table S2. Evaluation of Different Gold Catalysts.

9	DPPF(AuCl) ₂ (3.75 mol%)	99
10	Dppm(AuCl) ₂ (3.75 mol%)	99
11	Dfppe(AuCl)2 (3.75 mol%)	99
12	AuCl ₃	88
13	AuBr ₃	76
14	CuI	ND
15	$(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$	ND



2.1.3 Evaluation of Different Reaction Time



A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (1.1 mg, 7.5 mol%), phen (2.7 mg, 30 mol%) and 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (9.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) in 0.1 mL MeOH, then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (11.5 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 2 equiv) and H₂O₂ (22.4 μ L, 0.4 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for **X** h. Then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of 3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran (**3a**) was determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of product **3a** (-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorobluene (-62.75 ppm). Yields are reported in Table S3.

entry	time (h)	yield (%)
1	1	88
2	2	97
3	3	99
4	4	99
5	6	99
6	12	99

 Table S3. Evaluation of Different Reaction Time.

2.1.4 Evaluation of Different Equivalents of Alkyne 2a



A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (1.1 mg, 7.5 mol%), phen (2.7 mg, 30 mol%) and 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (9.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) in 0.1 mL MeOH, then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (X equiv) and H₂O₂ (22.4 μ L, 0.4 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 3 h. Then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of 3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran (**3a**) was determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of product **3a** (-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorotoluene (-62.75 ppm). Yields are reported in Table S4. **Table S4.** Evaluation of Different Equivatents of Alkune **2a**.

entry	2a (X equiv)	yield (%)
1	1.0	77
2	1.2	90
3	1.5	99
4	2.0	99

2.1.5 Evaluation of Different Oxidants



A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (1.1 mg, 7.5 mol%), phen (2.7 mg, 30 mol%) and 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (9.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) in 0.1 mL MeOH, then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (8.6 μ L, 0.075 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and oxidant were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 3 h. Then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of 3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran (**3a**) was determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of product **3a** (-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorobluene (-62.75 ppm). Yields are reported in Table S5. Table S5. Evaluation of Different Oxidants.

entry	oxidant	yield (%)
1	-	ND
2	H ₂ O ₂ (4 equiv, 50 wt% in water)	86
3	H ₂ O ₂ (6 equiv, 50 wt% in water)	91
4	H ₂ O ₂ (8 equiv, 50 wt% in water)	99
5	H ₂ O ₂ (8 equiv, 35 wt% in water)	98
6	t-BuOOH (4 equiv, 5-6 M in decane)	25
7	t-BuOOH (8 equiv, 5-6 M in decane)	75

8	PhI(OAc) ₂ (4 equiv)	ND
9	Selectfluor (4 equiv)	ND

2.1.6 Comprehensive Evaluation

Table S6. Comprehensive Evaluation.



A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl, phen and 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (9.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) in 0.1 mL MeOH, then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (8.6 μ L, 0.075 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and H₂O₂ (50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 3 h. Then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yield of 3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran (**3a**) was determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of product **3a** (-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorobluene (-62.75 ppm). Yields are reported in Table S6.

entry	DMSAuCl (X mol%)	phen (Y mol%)	H ₂ O ₂ (equiv)	yield (%)
1	7.5	7.5	4	27
2	7.5	15	4	46
3	7.5	20	4	61
4	7.5	30	4	86
5	5	20	4	87
6	2.5	10	4	85
7	7.5	30	8	99
8	5	20	8	99
9	2.5	10	8	99
10	1	4	8	38
11 ^a	1	4	8	97
11 ^b	2.5	10	8	64
12 ^c	2.5	10	8	86
13 ^d	2.5	10	8	62
14 ^e	2.5	10	8	60
15 ^f	2.5	10	8	13
16 ^g	2.5	10	8	35
17^{h}	2.5	10	8	98
18 ⁱ	2.5	10	8	91
19 ^j	2.5	10	8	89

^aThe reaction time was extended to 16 h. ^bMeCN as solvent. ^cAcetone as solvent. ^dDCM as solvent. ^e1,4-Dioxane as solvent. ^fRoom temperature. ^g40 °C. ^h60 °C. ⁱMeOH (0.2 mL). ^jMeOH (0.05 mL).

2.2 Preparation of Substrates

2-Iodophenyl acetate (s1)



To a solvent of 2-iodophenol (11.0 g, 50 mmol, 1 equiv), triethylamine (Et₃N) (10.4 mL, 75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) (300 mg, 2.5 mmol, 0.05 equiv) in 100 mL DCM was added dropwise acetic anhydride (Ac₂O) (5.7 mL, 60 mmol, 1.2 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min and then warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. After completion of the reaction, 50 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 50 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** as light yellow oil (12.8 g, 98%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (ddd, J = 8.0, 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (td, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H). Characterization data of s1 corresponded to the literature values.⁹

2-(Phenylethynyl)phenol (1a)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (13.1 g, 50 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (225 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (190 mg, 2 mol%) in 60 mL dry THF were added phenylacetylene (6.0 mL, 55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and Et₃N (27 mL, 200 mmol, 4 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 50 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 50 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1a-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1a-1** in 200 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (17.8 g, 55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 50 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 50 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, concentrated in vacuo. Then 50 mL ethyl acetate was added and the mixture was washed with 25 mL sat. brine for two times, the aqueous phases was combined and extracted three times with 25 mL ethyl acetate, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was free from silica gel chromatography to give 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** as light yellow solid (8.68 g, 89% over 2 steps).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.28 (ddd, *J* = 7.5, 4.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz,

1H), 5.84 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **1a** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁰

2-(3-Tolylethynyl)phenol (1bd)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (524.1 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (14 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (7.6 mg, 2 mol%) in 4 mL Et₃N was added 1-ethynyl-3-methylbenzene (278.4 mg, 2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(3-tolylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1bd-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(3-tolylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1bd-1** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.4 g, 4.2 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 40 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(3-tolylethynyl)phenol **1bd** as light yellow oil (394 mg, 95% over 2 steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (br, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). Characterization data of **1bd** corresponded to the literature values.¹¹ **2-((2-Isopropylphenyl)ethynyl)phenol (1al)**

$$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & &$$

Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added 1-ethynyl-2-isopropylbenzene (475 mg, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((2-isopropylphenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1al-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-((2-isopropylphenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1al-1** in 30 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 15 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 40 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((2-isopropylphenyl)ethynyl)phenol **1al** as light yellow oil (517 mg, 73% over 2 steps).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 11.6, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.52 (dt, J = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 150.3, 132.4, 131.5, 130.4, 129.2, 125.7, 125.1, 121.1, 120.4, 114.7, 109.9, 95.2, 86.6, 31.9, 23.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆O [M]⁺: 236.11957, found: 236.11939.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3516, 3062, 2962, 2869, 1613, 1574, 1491, 1479, 1461, 1445, 1384, 1362, 1344, 1289, 1238, 1193, 1094, 1078, 1031, 939, 865, 807, 753.$

2-(4-Tolylethynyl)phenol (1aj)

$$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & &$$

Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (383 mg, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(4-tolylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1aj-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(4-tolylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1aj-1** in 30 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 15 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 40 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(4-tolylethynyl)phenol **1aj** as light yellow oil (315 mg, 50% over 2 steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.7 Hz, 3H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (td, J = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). Characterization data of **1aj** corresponded to the literature values.¹²

2-((4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)phenol (1am)

$$\underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}} + {}^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \right) \mathsf{Pd}(\mathsf{Ph}_{3}\mathsf{P})_{2}\mathsf{Cl}_{2}, \mathsf{Cul}, \mathsf{Et}_{3}\mathsf{N}, \mathsf{N}_{2}, \mathsf{rt} \\ 2 \right) \mathsf{Cs}_{2}\mathsf{CO}_{3}, \mathsf{THF/MeOH}(1:1), 0 \, {}^{\circ}\mathsf{C} \end{array} } \qquad \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{s1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{S1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{Bu} - \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{S1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} + \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{S1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} + \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{S1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} + \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{S1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} + \underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{S1} \end{array} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \right)^{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{S1} \mathsf{S1} \mathsf$$

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Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added 1-(*tert*-butyl)-4-ethynylbenzene (600 µL, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1am-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)phenyl)phenyl acetate 1am-1 in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs₂CO₃ (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1)solvent as eluting to afford 2-((4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)phenol **1am** as dark yellow oil (516 mg, 69% over two steps). ¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, J = 12.7, 4.7 Hz, 3H), 7.15 (dd, J = 11.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H). Characterization data of **1am** corresponded to the literature values.¹³

2-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)phenol (1ao)

Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added 1-chloro-4-ethynylbenzene (450 mg, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ao-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-((4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ao-1** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)phenol **1ao** as light yellow solid (566 mg, 86% over two steps).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (ddd, J = 31.7, 19.8, 7.5 Hz, 7H), 7.02 (dd, J = 16.6, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.83 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **1ao** corresponded to the literature values.⁹

2-((4-Bromophenyl)ethynyl)phenol (1ap)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (524.1 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (14 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (7.6 mg, 2 mol%) in 5 mL Et₃N was added 1-bromo-4-ethynylbenzene (434.4 mg, 2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent

to afford 2-((4-bromophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate 1ap-1 as light yellow oil (412 mg, 66%).

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-((4-bromophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ap-1** (314 mg, 1 mmol) in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (652 mg, 2 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-bromophenyl)ethynyl)phenol **1ap** as light yellow solid (267 mg, 98%).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 5.0 Hz, 3H), 7.34 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **1ap** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁴

2-((4-Fluorophenyl)ethynyl)phenol (1an)

Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (1.31 g, 5 mmol, 1 equiv), (Ph₃P)₂PdCl₂ (35 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (19 mg, 2 mol%) in 25 mL Et₃N/THF (1:1) was added 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene (584 μ L, 6 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 30 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 30 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1an-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1an-1** in 40 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (3.26 g, 10 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 40 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 40 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)phenol **1an** as light yellow solid (784 mg, 74% over two steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (s, 1H). ¹⁹**F** NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -109.85. Characterization data of **1an** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁵

4-((2-Hydroxyphenyl)ethynyl)benzonitrile (1aq)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (21 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added 4-ethynylbenzonitrile (419.1 mg, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL

saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (8:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-cyanophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1aq-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-((4-cyanophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl acetate **1aq-1** in 40 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (652 mg, 2 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (8:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-((2-hydroxyphenyl)ethynyl)benzonitrile **1aq** as yellow solid (495 mg, 75% over two steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (s, 4H), 7.43 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 5.82 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **1aq** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁶

2-(Thiophen-3-ylethynyl)phenol (1ar)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (524 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (7.0 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (7.6 mg, 2 mol%) in 4 mL Et₃N was added 3-ethynylthiophene (217 µL, 2.2 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 15 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(thiophen-3-ylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ar-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(thiophen-3-ylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ar-1** in 16 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (978 mg, 3 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(thiophen-3-ylethynyl)phenol **1ar** as light yellow solid (357 mg, 89% over two steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (dd, J = 3.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 8.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **1ar** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁷

2-(5-Phenylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenol (1as)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), (Ph₃P)₂PdCl₂ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added pent-4-yn-1-ylbenzene

(501 μ L, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(5-phenylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1as-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(5-phenylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1as-1** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(5-phenylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenol **1as** as light yellow oil (585 mg, 83% over two steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.87 (m, 2H). Characterization data of **1as** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁸

2-(5-Chloropent-1-yn-1-yl)phenol (1at)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (524 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (14 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (7.6 mg, 2 mol%) in 5 mL Et₃N was added 5-chloropent-1-yne (254 μ L, 2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(5-chloropent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1at-1** as light yellow oil (473 mg, 100%).

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(5-chloropent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1at-1** (473 mg, 2 mmol) in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.4 g, 4.2 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(5-chloropent-1-yn-1-yl)phenoll **1at** as light yellow solid (365.5 mg, 94%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 3.72 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (p, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H). Characterization data of **1at** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁸ **7-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)hept-6-ynenitrile (1av)**



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), (Ph₃P)₂PdCl₂ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added hept-6-ynenitrile (400

 μ L, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (2:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(6-cyanohex-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1av-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(6-cyanohex-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1av-1** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (2:1) as eluting solvent to afford 7-(2-hydroxyphenyl)hept-6-ynenitrile **1av** as light yellow solid (388 mg, 65% over two steps).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 2.57 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.75 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 131.6, 129.9, 120.3, 119.3, 114.5, 109.7, 95.9, 75.7, 27.5, 24.5, 18.9, 16.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₃NO [M]⁺: 199.09917, found: 199.09890.

IR (ATR): \tilde{v} = 3303, 2944, 2874, 2259, 1910, 1732, 1602, 1588, 1506, 1461, 1448, 1417, 1372, 1347, 1289, 1258, 1227, 1197, 1160, 1107, 1040, 1012, 977, 937, 921, 830, 759, 737, 683. **M.p.** (amorphous) 67.7-69.8 °C.

2-(5-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)pent-4-yn-1-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (1aw)

$$(1) Pd(Ph_3P)_2Cl_2, Cul, Et_3N, N_2, rt$$

$$(1) Pd(Ph_3P)_2Cl_2, Cul, Et_3N, Rt$$

$$(1) Pd(Ph_3P)_2Cl_2, Cul, Et_3N, Rt$$

$$(1) Pd(Ph_3P)_2Cl_2, Cul, Et_3N,$$

Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate s1 (524 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv), (Ph₃P)₂PdCl₂ (14 and CuI (7.6 mg, 2 mol%) in 5 mL Et₃N was mg, 1 mol%) added 2-(pent-4-yn-1-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (512 mg, 2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 10 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (5:1)eluting solvent to afford as 2-(5-(1,3-dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)pent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1aw-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(5-(1,3-dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)pent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate 1aw-1 in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs₂CO₃ (1.4 g, 4.2 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1)as eluting solvent to afford 2-(5-(2-hydroxyphenyl)pent-4-yn-1-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione **1aw** as colorless solid (357 mg, 58% over two steps).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (dd, J = 5.4, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, J = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (ddd, J = 13.9, 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (dd, J = 8.1, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.80 (td, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 2.50 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.04 – 1.96 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 157.4, 134.1, 131.8, 131.4, 129.7, 123.4, 119.8, 114.9, 109.8, 95.3, 76.2, 36.4, 26.9, 16.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅NO₃ [M]⁺: 305.10464, found: 305.10460.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3427, 2945, 2897, 2836, 1770, 1758, 1694, 1612, 1573, 1488, 1459, 1429, 1401, 1373, 1327, 1293, 1234, 1209, 1166, 1111, 1032, 882, 829, 798, 763, 725, 715, 694, 621.$ **M.p.**(amorphous) 125.8-127.5 °C.

2-(4-Methylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenol (1bk)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added 4-methylpent-1-yne (388 µL, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(4-methylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1bk-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(4-methylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenyl acetate **1bk-1** (3 mmol) in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(4-methylpent-1-yn-1-yl)phenol **1bk** as light yellow oil (382 mg, 73% over two steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (td, J = 7.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 2.38 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (dp, J = 13.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.50, 131.43, 129.56, 120.14, 114.26, 110.26, 96.88, 77.00, 75.38, 28.72, 28.12, 22.03.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₄O [M]⁺: 174.10392, found: 174.10318.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3506, 3045, 2959, 2927, 2870, 2226, 1614, 1577, 1487, 1463, 1426, 1385, 1368, 1346, 1288, 1237, 1207, 1181, 1152, 1103, 1032, 937, 827, 752, 699.$

2-(Cyclopropylethynyl)phenol (1bl)



Step 1: To a suspension of 2-iodophenyl acetate **s1** (786 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N was added ethynylcyclopropane (280 μ L, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times.

The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1bl-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a solvent of 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1bl-1** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenol **1bl** as light yellow oil (339 mg, 71% over two steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 1.51 (tt, J = 8.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 0.97 – 0.88 (m, 2H), 0.84 (ddd, J = 7.7, 5.4, 2.5 Hz, 2H). Characterization data of **1bl** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁹

4-Chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenol (1bb)



Step 1: To a solvent of 4-chloro-2-iodophenol (763 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), Et_3N (0.62 mL, 4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DMAP (18.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 0.05 equiv) in 6 mL DCM was added dropwise Ac₂O (0.34 mL, 3.6 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min and then warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 10 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-chloro-2-iodophenyl acetate **1bb-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a suspension of 4-chloro-2-iodophenyl acetate **1bb-1**, $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (21 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N/THF (1:1) was added phenylacetylene (0.39 mL, 3.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 15 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1bb-2** as light yellow oil.

Step 3: To a solvent of 4-chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1bb-2** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.0 g, 3.3 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1bb** as light yellow solid (567 mg, 83% over three steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 4H), 7.22 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (s, 1H). ¹³**C** NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 131.7, 130.9, 130.4, 129.2, 128.5, 125.1, 121.8, 116.0, 111.0, 97.3, 81.8. Characterization data of **1bb** corresponded to the literature values.¹¹

Methyl 3-hydroxy-4-(phenylethynyl)benzoate (1az)



Step 1: To a solvent of methyl 3-hydroxy-4-iodobenzoate (834 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), Et₃N (0.62 mL, 4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DMAP (18.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 0.05 equiv) in 6 mL DCM was added dropwise Ac₂O (0.34 mL, 3.6 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min and then warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 10 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (8:1) as eluting solvent to afford methyl 3-acetoxy-4-iodobenzoate **1az-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a suspension of methyl 3-acetoxy-4-iodobenzoate **1az-1** (3 mmol, 1 equiv), $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (21 mg, 1 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N/THF (1:1) was added phenylacetylene (0.39 mL, 3.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 15 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (8:1) as eluting solvent to afford methyl 3-acetoxy-4-(phenylethynyl)benzoate **1az-2** as light yellow oil.

Step 3: To a solvent of methyl 3-acetoxy-4-(phenylethynyl)benzoate 1az-2 in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs₂CO₃ (1.0 g, 3.3 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1)as eluting solvent afford to methyl 3-hydroxy-4-(phenylethynyl)benzoate **1az** as light yellow solid (643 mg, 85% over three steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 156.3, 131.72, 131.70, 131.6, 129.3, 128.6, 121.8, 121.5, 115.8, 114.2, 98.7, 82.5, 52.3. Characterization data of **1az** corresponded to the literature values.²⁰

4-Methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)phenol (1ax)



Step 1: To a solvent of 4-chloro-2-iodophenol (702 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), Et_3N (0.62 mL, 4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DMAP (18.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 0.05 equiv) in 6 mL DCM was added dropwise Ac₂O (0.34 mL, 3.6 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30

min and then warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH_4Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 10 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (15:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-iodo-4-methylphenyl acetate **1ax-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a suspension of 2-iodo-4-methylphenyl acetate **1ax-1**, $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N/THF (1:1) was added phenylacetylene (0.36 mL, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 15 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ax-2** as light yellow oil.

Step 3: To a solvent of 4-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ax-2** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (1.0 g, 3.3 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1ax** as light yellow solid (583 mg, 93% over three steps).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (td, J = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). Characterization data of **1ax** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁴

4-Fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenol (1ba)



Step 1: To a solvent of 4-fluoro-2-iodophenol (476 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv), Et_3N (0.41 mL, 3.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DMAP (12.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 0.05 equiv) in 4 mL DCM was added dropwise Ac₂O (0.23 mL, 2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min and then warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. After completion of the reaction, products were detected by TLC. 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 10 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-fluoro-2-iodophenyl acetate **1ba-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a suspension of 4-fluoro-2-iodophenyl acetate **1ba-1**, $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (7.0 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (7.6 mg, 2 mol%) in 4 mL Et₃N/THF (1:1) was added phenylacetylene (0.24 mL, 2.2 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 10 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 10 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ba-2** as light yellow oil.

Step 3: To a solvent of 4-fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl acetate **1ba-2** in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs_2CO_3 (978 mg, 3 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 10 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1ba** as light yellow solid (358 mg, 84% over three steps).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (dd, J = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.12 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.04 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H). ¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -123.83. Characterization data of **1ba** corresponded to the literature values.¹⁴

3-(Phenylethynyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ol (1ay)



Step 1: To a solvent of 3-iodo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ol (885 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv), triethylamine (0.62 mL, 4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DMAP (4-dimethylaminopyridine) (18.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 0.05 equiv) in 6 mL DCM was added dropwise Ac_2O (0.34 mL, 3.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min and then warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. After completion of the reaction, products were detected by TLC. 15 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 3-iodo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl acetate **1ay-1** as light yellow oil.

Step 2: To a suspension of 3-iodo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl acetate **1ay-1**, $(Ph_3P)_2PdCl_2$ (10.5 mg, 0.5 mol%) and CuI (11.4 mg, 2 mol%) in 6 mL Et₃N/THF (1:1) was added phenylacetylene (0.36 mL, 3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. After completion of the reaction, 15 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford 3-(phenylethynyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl acetate **1ay-2** as light yellow oil.

Step 3: To a solvent of 3-(phenylethynyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl acetate 1ay-2 in 20 mL THF/MeOH (1:1) was added Cs₂CO₃ (1.0 g, 3.3 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 min. After completion of the reaction, 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL DCM, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with eluting PE/EA (20:1)as solvent to afford 3-(phenylethynyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ol **1ay** as light yellow solid (590 mg, 73% over three steps). ¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **1ay** corresponded to the literature values.¹³

2-((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)phenol (1ak)



To a suspension of 2-iodophenol s1 (3.85 g, 17.5 mmol, 1 equiv), (Ph₃P)₂PdCl₂ (306 mg, 2.5 mol%) and CuI (166 mg, 5 mol%) in 40 mL toluene were added 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene (2.5 mL, 19.25 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and diisopropylamine (2.45 mL, 17.5 mmol, 1 equiv). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N_2 several times. The mixture allowed to stir at 50 °C for 2 h. After completion of the reaction, 40 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 40 mL ethyl acetate, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1)as eluting solvent to afford 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)phenol 1ak as brown solid (3.08 g, 79%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 8.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 5.84 (br, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H). Characterization data of **1ak** corresponded to the literature values.²¹

(*8S*,*9R*,*13R*,*14S*)-13-Methyl-3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-*17H*-c yclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one (2ae)



In a 25 mL flask, 3-bromopropyne (0.17 mL, 1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 80 wt% in toluene) was added to a solution of Oestron (270.4 mg, 1 mmol, 1 equiv) and K_2CO_3 (552 mg, 4 mmol, 4 equiv) in DMF (10 mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Then the reaction was diluted with 30 mL ethyl acetate and washed three times with 30 mL sat. brine. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (8:1) as eluting solvent to afford

(8*S*,9*R*,13*R*,14*S*)-13-methyl-3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17*H*-cycl openta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one **2ae** as colorless oil (252.0 mg, 82%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.91 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 2.55 – 2.38 (m, 3H), 2.33 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.19 – 1.89 (m, 3H), 1.70 – 1.34 (m, 6H), 0.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.8, 155.5, 137.8, 133.0, 126.3, 114.9, 112.3, 78.8, 75.3, 55.7, 50.4, 48.0, 44.0, 38.3, 35.8, 31.6, 29.6, 26.5, 25.9, 21.6, 13.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₄O₂ [M]⁺: 308.17708, found: 308.17775.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3309$, 2944, 2863, 2131, 1731, 1463, 1386, 1363, 1253, 1232, 1205, 1156, 1121, 1085, 1032, 995, 815, 755, 678, 638.

M.p. (amorphous) 147.8-148.4 °C.

Prop-2-yn-1-yl 5-(2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-2,2-dimethylpentanoate (2af)



In a 10 mL flask, 3-bromopropyne (0.17 mL, 1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 80 wt% in toluene) was added to a solution of Gemfibrozil (250.3 mg, 1 mmol, 1 equiv) and K_2CO_3 (552 mg, 4 mmol, 4 equiv) in DMF (5 mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. Then the reaction was diluted with 15 mL ethyl acetate and washed three times with 15 mL sat. brine. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (20:1) as eluting solvent to afford prop-2-yn-1-yl 5-(2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-2,2-dimethylphenoate **2af** as colorless oil (285.2 mg, 99%).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.76 (m, 4H), 1.26 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.9, 156.9, 136.4, 130.3, 123.6, 120.7, 111.9, 77.9, 74.5, 67.8, 51.9, 42.1, 37.0, 25.1, 25.0, 21.4, 15.7.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{24}O_3$ [M]⁺: 288.17200, found: 288.17283.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3290, 2950, 2924, 2871, 2128, 1731, 1613, 1584, 1508, 1472, 1453, 1413, 1390, 1310, 1261, 1187, 1125, 1045, 991, 843, 802, 634.$

Prop-2-yn-1-yl 2-(4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (2ag)



In a 25 mL flask, 3-bromopropyne (0.34 mL, 3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 80 wt% in toluene) was added to a solution of Fenofibric acid (637.5 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv) and K_2CO_3 (1.1 g, 8 mmol, 4 equiv) in DMF (10 mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. Then the reaction was diluted with 30 mL ethyl acetate and washed three times with 30 mL sat. brine. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) as eluting solvent to afford prop-2-yn-1-yl 2-(4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate **2ag** as light yellow oil (713.5 mg, 100%).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.1, 172.8, 159.2, 138.3, 136.3, 131.9, 131.1, 130.6, 128.5, 117.6, 79.2, 76.7, 75.5, 52.9, 25.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₇ClO₄ [M]⁺: 356.08099, found: 356.08069.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3292, 3071, 2994, 2943, 2558, 2129, 1921, 1738, 1650, 1589, 1505, 1486, 1467, 1436, 1418, 1387, 1367, 1301, 1240, 1165, 1116, 1089, 1013, 967, 924, 852, 791, 760, 740, 722, 678.$

Prop-2-yn-1-yl 2-(1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetate (2ah)



In a 25 mL flask, 3-bromopropyne (0.34 mL, 3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 80 wt% in toluene) was added to a solution of Indomethacin (715.6 mg, 2 mmol, 1 equiv) and K_2CO_3 (1.1 g, 8 mmol, 4 equiv) in DMF (10 mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Then the reaction was diluted with 30 mL ethyl acetate and washed three times with 30 mL sat. brine. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (10:1) as eluting solvent to afford prop-2-yn-1-yl 2-(1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl-*1H*-indol-3-yl)acetate **2ah** as light yellow solid (644.2 mg, 81%).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 2.48 (t, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.9, 168.2, 156.0, 139.2, 136.0, 133.8, 131.1, 130.7, 130.4, 129.1, 114.9, 111.9, 111.8, 101.2, 77.4, 75.1, 55.6, 52.4, 30.0, 13.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₈NO₄Cl [M]⁺: 395.09189, found: 395.09170.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3284$, 3089, 2932, 2129, 1741, 1681, 1591, 1477, 1456, 1400, 1357, 1316, 1222, 1142, 1088, 1067, 1014, 925, 833, 754, 688.

M.p. (amorphous) 86.9-88.8 °C.

Methyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-ethynylphenyl)propanoate (2ai)



Step 1: To a suspension of *L*-Tyrosinmethylester-hydrochlorid (926.7 mg, 4 mmol) in 15 mL DCM was added Et_3N (0.59 mL, 4.2 mmol) at 0 °C and the reaction was stirred at this temperature for 10 min. Then Ac₂O (0.4 mL, 4.2 mmol) was added and the mixture was warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. The mixture was filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (1:1) as eluting solvent to afford methyl acetyl-*L*-Tyrosinate **2ai-1** as colorless solid (950 mg, 100%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.94 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.11 (br, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dt, J = 8.0, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.04 (ddd, J = 31.9, 14.0, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (s, 3H).

Step 2: To a solvent of acetyl-*L*-Tyrosinate **2ai-1** (950 mg, 4 mmol) and pyridine (0.97 mL, 12 mmol) in 16 mL dry DCM was added dropwise trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (Tf₂O) (0.81 mL, 4.8 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction was warmed up to room temperature and stirred for 1 h. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was washed with 15 mL sat. brine, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 15 mL ethyl acetate, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with DCM/MeOH (10:1) as eluting solvent to afford the methyl

(S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate **2ai-2** as colorless solid (1.29 g, 87%).

¹**H NMR** (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.16 (qd, *J* = 14.0, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.00 (s, 3H).

Step 3: To a suspension of (Ph₃P)₂PdCl₂ (84 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 7 mL DMF/Et₃N (5:2) were added compound 2ai-2 (738.6 mg, 2 mmol) and Et₃N (0.34 mL, 2.4 mmol). Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at 50 °C overnight. After completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, then the solution was filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (1:1)as eluting solvent to afford methyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)phenyl)propanoate 2ai-3 as dark vellow oil (516.9 mg, 81%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, J = 8.3, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.2, 2H), 5.87 (d, J = 7.6, 1H), 4.87 (dt, J = 7.7, 5.8, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.21 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 0.24 (s, 9H).

Step 4: To a solvent of compound **2ai-3** (450 mg, 1.42 mmol) in 20 mL DCM/MeOH (1:1) was added K_2CO_3 (587 mg, 4.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature. After completion of the reaction, the solution was filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (1:1) to afford methyl (*S*)-2-acetamido-3-(4-ethynylphenyl)propanoate **2ai** as dark yellow oil (235.2 mg, 68%).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.96 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.21 – 3.02 (m, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 169.6, 136.8, 132.3, 129.2, 120.9, 83.2, 77.4, 52.9, 52.4, 37.7, 23.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₅NO₃ [M]⁺: 245.10464, found: 245.10497.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3282, 3065, 3001, 2953, 2848, 2107, 1917, 1744, 1655, 1540, 1508, 1436, 1373, 1273, 1217, 1130, 1019, 844, 826, 666.$

2.3 General Procedure for the Gold-Catalyzed Alkynylative Cyclization

2.3.1 General Procedure for the Synthesis of 3-Alkynylbenzofurans

A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (1.5 mg, 2.5 mol%), phen (3.6 mg, 10 mol%), 2-(alkynyl)phenol **1** (0.2 mmol, if as solid), terminal alkynes **2** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, if as solid) in MeOH (0.4 mL), then 2-(alkynyl)phenol **1** (0.2 mmol, if as oil), terminal alkynes **2** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, if as oil) and H₂O₂ (89.6 μ L, 1.6 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature. 2.0 mL DCM was added, the solution was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, to afford the crude products.

2.3.2 General Procedure for the Synthesis of Other Alkynylative Cyclization Products.

2-Phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)-1-tosyl-1H-indole (5a)

A solution of the 4-methyl-*N*-(2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)benzenesulfonamide **4a** (69.5 mg, 0.2 mmol), ethynylbenzene **2o** (32.9 μ L, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), DMSAuCl (1.5 mg, 2.5 mol%), phen (3.6 mg, 10 mol%) and H₂O₂ (89.6 μ L, 1.6 mmol, 50 wt% in water) in MeOH (0.4 mL) was stirred at 50 °C. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator, the residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/EA (5:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)-1-tosyl-*1H*-indole **5a** as colorless solid (84.4 mg, 94%).

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.63 (m, 3H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 4.0 Hz, 5H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9 143.5, 137.1, 134.4, 131.4, 131.2, 130.7, 130.7, 129.3, 129.1, 128.3, 127.2, 126.8, 125.7, 124.7, 123.0, 120.1, 116.6, 108.2, 94.7, 81.4, 21.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₁NO₂S [M]⁺: 447.12875, found: 447.12725.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3063$, 2924, 2853, 2249, 2205, 1733, 1597, 1493, 1474, 1450, 1374, 1305, 1253, 1213, 1188, 1178, 1122, 1091, 1071, 1026, 957, 912, 838, 812, 756, 733, 695, 665. **M.p.** (amorphous) 59.7-63.9 °C.

4-((4-Fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-5-isopropylfuran-2(5H)-one (5b)

A solution of the *tert*-butyl 5-methylhexa-2,3-dienoate **4b** (36.5 mg, 0.2 mmol), 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (46 μ L, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv), DMSAuCl (4.4 mg, 7.5 mol%), phen (10.8 mg, 30 mol%) and H₂O₂ (89.6 μ L, 1.6 mmol, 50 wt% in water) in MeOH (0.4 mL) was stirred at 50 °C. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator, the residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/DCM (1:1) as eluting solvent to afford 4-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-5-isopropylfuran-2(*5H*)-one **5b** as colorless solid (37.8 mg, 77%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dtd, *J* = 13.8, 6.9, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.7, 163.6 (d, J = 253.2 Hz), 149.6, 134.2 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 122.9, 117.1 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 116.1 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 104.6, 88.2, 79.7 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 30.8, 19.0, 14.7.
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.11.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₃O₂F [M]⁺: 244.08941, found: 244.08897.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3105, 2965, 2930, 2203, 1786, 1742, 1610, 1587, 1504, 1461, 1370, 1353, 1319, 1296, 1274, 1255, 1228, 1218, 1164, 1154, 1092, 1024, 973, 911, 893, 876, 834, 820, 746, 730, 707.$

M.p. (amorphous) 87.2-89.1 °C.

2-(4-(4-Fluorophenyl)but-1-en-3-yn-2-yl)tetrahydrofuran (5c)

A solution of the hexa-4,5-dien-1-ol **4c** (19.7 mg, 0.2 mmol), 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (46 μ L, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv), DMSAuCl (4.4 mg, 7.5 mol%), phen (10.8 mg, 30 mol%) and H₂O₂ (89.6 μ L, 1.6 mmol, 50 wt% in water) in MeOH (0.4 mL) was stirred at 50 °C. After completion of the reaction, products were monitored by TLC. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator, the residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/DCM (1:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(4-(4-fluorophenyl)but-1-en-3-yn-2-yl)tetrahydrofuran **5c** as colorless oil (20.4 mg, 47%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 5.58 (t, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 4.48 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.92 – 3.83 (m, 1H), 2.23 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.08 – 1.85 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.5 (d, *J* = 249.6 Hz), 133.5 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 133.1, 120.7, 119.2 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 115.6 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 89.4, 87.1 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 80.6, 68.9, 31.5, 25.6.

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.88.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{13}OF[M]^+$: 216.09449, found: 216.09326.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3436$, 3073, 2955, 2927, 2875, 2204, 1729, 1674, 1600, 1508, 1460, 1411, 1233, 1157, 1070, 930, 838.

2.4 Comprehensive Application

2.4.1 General Procedure for Gram Scale Synthesis

A. Gram scale synthesis of 2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran (30)

A round-bottomed of 50 mL equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (22.7 mg, 1 mol%), phen (55.4 mg, 4 mol%), 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (1.5 g, 7.7 mmol) in MeOH (15 mL), then ethynylbenzene **2o** (1.27 mL, 11.55 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and H_2O_2 (3.45 mL, 61.6 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 16 h. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, then diluted with 5 mL ethyl acetate. The residual aqueous phase was extracted three times with 5 mL ethyl acetate, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with petroleum ether as eluting solvent to afford 2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran **3o** as light yellow solid (2.13 g, 94%).

B. Gram scale synthesis of 2-methyl-4-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol (3v)

A round-bottomed of 25 mL equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (15.2 mg, 1 mol%), phen (37.1 mg, 4 mol%), 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (1.0 g, 5.15 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL), then 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol **2v** (0.75 mL, 7.72 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and H_2O_2 (2.3 mL, 41.2 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C. After 12 h, 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** was not complected (monitored by TLC), 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol **2v** (0.25 mL, 2.57 mmol, 0.5 equiv) was added, then the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for an additional 12 h. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, then diluted with 5 mL ethyl acetate. And the residual aqueous phase was extracted three times with 5 mL ethyl acetate, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE:DCM (1:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-methyl-4-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol **3v** as light yellow solid (1.28 g, 90%).

2.4.2 Post-functionalization of Ethynylbenzofuran

3-Ethynyl-2-phenylbenzofuran (6a)

In a 50-mL flask, 2-methyl-4-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol **3v** (552 mg, 2 mmol) was added to a solution of well-ground anhydrous NaOH (160 mg, 4 mmol, 2 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (20 mL) at room temperature. Evacuate the resulting solution and flush with N₂ several times. The mixture allowed to stir at 60 °C overnight. After completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature. Then 20 mL saturated NH₄Cl was added, and the aqueous phase was extracted three times with 20 mL ethyl acetate, the organic phases were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE as eluting solvent to afford 3-ethynyl-2-phenylbenzofuran **6a** as dark yellow oil (432 mg, 99 %). ¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.63 (s, 1H). Characterization data of **6a** corresponded to the literature values.²²

Naphtho[1,2-b]benzofuran (6b)

A solution of the 3-ethynyl-2-phenylbenzofuran **6a** (43.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) and $PtCl_2$ (5.3 mg, 10 mol%) in toluene (1.5 mL) was stirred at 100 °C overnight. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator, the residual mixture was purified by

silica gel chromatography with PE as eluting solvent to afford naphtho[1,2-*b*]benzofuran **6b** as colorless solid (34.1 mg, 78%). ¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.09 – 7.97 (m, 3H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.58 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.41 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H). Characterization data of **6b** corresponded to the literature values.²²

$$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & &$$

2-Methyl-6-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)hexa-3,5-diyn-2-ol (6c)

A solution of the 3-ethynyl-2-phenylbenzofuran **6a** (43.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol **2v** (25.3 μ L, 0.26 mmol), copper powder (0.6 mg, 5 mol%), TMEDA (5.9 μ L, 20 mol%) in 0.4 mL CHCl₃/1,4-dioxane (3:1) was stirred at 50 °C overnight. After completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator, then the residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE/DCM (1:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-methyl-6-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)hexa-3,5-diyn-2-ol **6c** as colorless solid (35.3 mg, 59%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.27 – 8.22 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.47 (m, 3H),

7.46 - 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.39 - 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.18 (br, 1H), 1.65 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 153.3, 129.9, 129.7, 129.6, 128.8, 125.9, 125.6, 123.6, 120.3, 111.3, 97.7, 88.3, 80.4, 70.7, 67.4, 65.9, 31.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{21}H_{16}O_2$ [M]⁺: 300.11448, found: 300.11359.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3061, 2151, 1957, 1888, 1737, 1593, 1559, 1497, 1455, 1443, 1400, 1337, 1293, 1272, 1257, 1202, 1180, 1151, 1100, 1069, 1028, 962, 897, 847, 827, 771, 744, 685, 644, 624.$

M.p. (amorphous) 128.9-130.2 °C.

1-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethan-1-one (6d)

A solution of the 3-ethynyl-2-phenylbenzofuran **6a** (21.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), AuCl₃ (3.0 mg, 10 mol%) and H₂O (14.4 μ L, 8 equiv) in ^{*i*}PrOH (0.5 mL) was stirred at 65 °C overnight. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator. The residual mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography with PE as eluting solvent to afford 1-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethan-1-one **6d** as light yellow oil (23.6 mg, 100%).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 – 8.09 (m, 1H), 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.4, 160.3, 153.9, 130.5, 130.2, 129.7, 128.6, 126.8, 125.4, 124.2, 122.4, 118.4, 111.1, 30.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{12}O_2[M]^+$: 236.08318, found: 236.08278.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3059, 2925, 1904, 1736, 1664, 1607, 1561, 1490, 1475, 1451, 1381, 1287, 1255, 1202, 1185, 1110, 1089, 1072, 1025, 956, 893, 825, 772, 750, 700, 665, 631.$

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-((2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)benzofuran (6e)

A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (0.7 mg, 2.5 mol%), phen (1.8 mg, 10 mol%) and 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)phenol **1ak** (22.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) in MeOH (0.2 mL), then 3-ethynyl-2-phenylbenzofuran **6a** (32.7 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and H₂O₂ (44.8 μ L, 0.8 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C. After completion of the reaction, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature. 1 mL DCM was added, the solution was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residual mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with PE/DCM (5:1) as eluting solvent to afford 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-((2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)benzofuran **6e** as yellow solid (34.8 mg, 79%).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 8.41 – 8.36 (m, 2H), 7.87 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.44 (dt, *J* = 4.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.5, 156.6, 156.1, 153.6, 153.4, 130.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.3, 128.7, 127.7, 126.0, 125.5, 125.0, 123.6, 123.5, 123.0, 120.2, 119.9, 114.2, 111.3, 111.1, 99.6, 97.7, 89.0, 88.1, 55.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₀O₃ [M]⁺: 440.14070, found: 440.14065.

IR (ATR): \tilde{v} = 3056, 2925, 2837, 2184, 1733, 1606, 1509, 1454, 1422, 1302, 1249, 1202, 1176, 1104, 1068, 1029, 897, 828, 785, 740, 686, 607.

M.p. (amorphous) 125.9-127.6 °C.

2.5 Mechanistic Study

A. The general synthesis of (1,10-phenanthroline-N¹,N¹⁰)-gold(I) chloride (9a)

A round-bottomed of 25 mL equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (147.2 mg, 0.5 mmol), 1,10-phenanthroline (90 mg, 0.5 mmol) and MeCN (10 mL), the mixture was stirred at 50 °C under nitrogen. After 1 h, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and washed sequentially with MeCN (10 mL), to obtain the product **9a** as colorless solid (167 mg, 81%).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.29 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 9.02 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 8.33 (s, 2H), 8.18 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 147.9, 141.2, 138.5, 129.4, 127.4, 125.4.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₈AuN₂ [M]⁺: 377.0348, found: 377.0355.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3110, 3055, 1981, 1931, 1807, 1616, 1596, 1546, 1504, 1475, 1455, 1419, 1378, 1337, 1318, 1289, 1249, 1218, 1192, 1153, 1136, 1096, 1036, 992, 935, 884, 842, 772, 734, 716,$

619.

M.p. (amorphous) 211.5-213.8 °C.

B. The general synthesis of (1,10-phenanthroline- N^1, N^{10})(triphenylphosphine)-gold(I) (9b)

A round-bottomed of 25 mL equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with Ph₃PAuCl (247.2 mg, 0.5 mmol), 1,10-phenanthroline (90 mg, 0.5 mmol) and MeCN (10 mL), the mixture was stirred at 50 °C under nitrogen. After 1 h, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure by an aspirator, without purification to give the product **9b** as dark solid (337 mg, 99%).

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (dd, J = 4.3, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 8.27 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (s, 2H), 7.65 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.38 (m, 15H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.2, 146.0, 136.1, 134.1 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz),

129.2 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz), 129.1, 128.4 (d, *J* = 28.4 Hz), 126.5, 123.1.

³¹**P NMR** (122 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.17.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₂₃AuN₂P [M]⁺: 639.1264, found: 639.1284.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3374$, 3059, 2685, 2202, 1651, 1587, 1561, 1505, 1479, 1434, 1312, 1179, 1102, 1027, 999, 853, 740, 712, 691, 624.

M.p. (amorphous) 119.7-121.6 °C.

C. Exploring the possibility of H₂O₂ oxidation of Au^I

As shown in Figure S1, the chemical shift of Ph₃P, Ph₃PO and Ph₃PAuCl was performed (entries a-c), no changes of the chemical shift were observed by ³¹P NMR (entry d). Even after stirring the reaction mixture at 50 °C for 12 h, Ph₃PO was undetectable. However traces of $[(Ph_3P)_2Au]^+$ were formed, (³¹P NMR: δ 43.7 ppm, *m/z*: 721.1501) and a gold mirror was observed (entry e). Ph₃PO was detected by ³¹P NMR from a mixture of Ph₃PAuCl, phen and H₂O₂ which was stirred at 50 °C for 2 h. It is worth mentioning that a large amount of gold mirror was observed after a reaction time of 12 h, which indicates that the Au^{III} complex may not be stable in H₂O₂ solution. Furthermore, Ph₃PO was also detectable by ³¹P NMR from a mixture of [PhenAu⁺PPh₃]Cl⁻(**9b**) and H₂O₂ which was stirred at 50 °C for 3 h (entry g). This indicates that [PhenAu⁺PPh₃]Cl⁻(**9b**) is stable and at this stage, Ph₃P is unlikely to dissociate from the metal center of Au^I. In contrast, the dissociated Ph₃P was rapidly oxidized in the presence of H₂O₂ after dissociation from the metal center Au^{III}.

³¹P NMR (CDCI₃)

Figure S1. Exploring the possibility of H₂O₂ oxidation of Au^I using ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) spectroscopy.

D. The experiment of gold-catalyzed cascade cyclization-alkynylation

A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (0.7 mg, 2.5 mol%), phen (1.8 mg, 10 mol%), 2-phenylbenzofuran **7a** (19.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) in MeOH (0.2 mL), then 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (16.6 μ L, 0.15 mmol) and H₂O₂ (44.8 μ L, 1.6 mmol, 50 wt% in water) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 72 h, then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. 0.5 mL CDCl₃ was added and removed the mixture into a NMR tube. As shown in Figure S2, no alkynyl cyclization product **3a** (-110.53 ppm, ¹⁹F NMR) was observed. Then recovery of the mixture, the residual mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with PE as eluting solvent to afford homocoupling product **7b** as light yellow solid (32.8 mg, 92%). ¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.10 – 6.91 (m, 4H); ¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.49. Characterization data of **7b** corresponded to the literature values.²³

Figure S2. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of gold-catalyzed cascade cyclization-alkynylation.

E. The General synthesis of ((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)gold (8c)

((4-Fluorophenyl)ethynyl)gold **8c** was prepared according to a published procedure.²⁴ A round-bottomed of 50 mL equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (147 mg, 0.5 mmol) in 15 mL DCM, 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2a** (57.2 μ L, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) was added. While stirring, Et₃N (90 μ L, 0.65 mmol, 1.3 equiv) was added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature in the dark. After 12 h, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the precipitate was filtered, washed with DCM and dried under vacuum to obtain the product **8c** as yellow solid (121 mg, 77%). **Note:** the gold complex **8c** is insoluble in solvents such as DCM, acetone, MeCN, EtOH, MeOH, THF, Et₂O, water and DMSO. The IR data was in agreement with literature values.²⁴ **IR** (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 2963$, 2008, 1651, 1596, 1501, 1260, 1226, 1095, 835, 800, 740. **F. The stoichiometric reaction of gold(I)-acetylide (8c) with 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol (1a) and 1-ethynyl-3-fluorobenzene (2bm)**

A 4-mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with DMSAuCl (0.7 mg, 2.5 mol%), phen (1.8 mg, 10 mol%), 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol **1a** (19.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), ((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)gold **8c** (31.6 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv) in MeOH (0.2 mL), then 3-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene **2bm** (11.6 μ L, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv) and H₂O₂ (44.8 μ L, 1.6 mmol, 50

wt% in water, 8 equiv) were added. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 3 h, then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The yields of 3-((3-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran**3bm**(78%) and <math>3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran**3a**(6%) were determined by comparing the integration of the ¹⁹F NMR resonance of products**3am**(-112.62 ppm) and**3a**(-110.53 ppm) with that of trifluorobluene (-62.75 ppm).

Figure S3. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of the stoichiometric reaction of gold(I)-acetylide (8c) with 2-(phenylethynyl)phenol (1a) and 1-ethynyl-3-fluorobenzene (2bm)

3. Characterization of Products

3-((4-Fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3a, light yellow solid, 62.2 mg, 99% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (*n*-Hexane), chromatography eluent: *n*-Hexane.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 7.74 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.35 (tt, J = 7.3, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.06 (m, 2H). ¹³**C** NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6(d, J = 250.0 Hz), 156.4, 153.5, 133.4 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 130.1, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 126.0, 125.4, 123.4, 120.3, 119.5 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 115.8 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 111.2, 99.0, 95.6, 80.9 (d, J = 1.4 Hz).

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.53.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OF [M]⁺: 312.09449, found: 312.09432.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3063$, 3046, 1891, 1600, 1507, 1492, 1456, 1443, 1293, 1256, 1232, 1201, 1110, 1090, 1027, 832, 767, 742, 682, 624.

M.p. (amorphous) 89.3-91.6 °C.

3-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3b, light yellow solid, 62.8 mg, 96% yield.

 $R_f = 0.7$ (PE:EA = 10:1), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 – 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 153.5, 134.4, 132.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 126.0, 125.4, 123.4, 121.8, 120.3, 111.2, 98.9, 95.6, 82.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OCl [M]⁺: 328.06494, found: 328.06451.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3049, 2219, 1897, 1732, 1597, 1561, 1486, 1475, 1457, 1444, 1396, 1294, 1258, 1240, 1204, 1114, 1086, 1070, 1027, 1013, 957, 930, 909, 898, 824, 766, 751, 740, 681, 628.$ **M.p.**(amorphous) 112.6-114.5 °C.

3-((4-Bromophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3c, light yellow solid, 57.1 mg, 77% yield.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 – 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.78 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.41 (m, 8H), 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 153.5, 132.9, 131.7, 130.0, 129.7, 129.3, 128.7, 126.0, 125.4, 123.4, 122.6, 122.3, 120.3, 111.2, 98.9, 95.6, 82.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OBr [M]⁺: 372.01443, found: 372.01347.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3049$, 2216, 1897, 1737, 1595, 1558, 1483, 1474, 1457, 1443, 1391, 1342, 1294, 1258, 1239, 1203, 1113, 1093, 1067, 1027, 1009. 957, 930, 895, 818, 766, 740, 681, 626. **M.p.** (amorphous) 125.8-127.1 °C.

3-((2-Iodophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3d, light yellow solid, 76.8 mg, 91% yield.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.4Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dq, J = 14.6, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 153.5, 138.8, 132.8, 130.02, 130.00, 129.9, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 127.9, 126.2, 125.4, 123.5, 120.7, 111.2, 100.0, 98.9, 98.5, 85.0.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OI [M]⁺: 420.00056, found: 420.00282.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3058, 2207, 2191, 1551, 1456, 1442, 1426, 1383, 1291, 1254, 1230, 1202, 1121, 1093, 1068, 1016, 930, 897, 829, 769, 744, 705, 682, 643, 626.$

M.p. (amorphous) 99.7-102.0 °C.

3-((3,5-Bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3e, light yellow solid, 81.9 mg, 95% yield.

 $R_f = 0.8$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 1% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (s, 2H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 2H).

¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.6, 153.5, 132.1 (q, *J* = 33.8 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.7 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 129.4, 128.8, 126.2, 125.7, 123.9, 123.7, 122.1, 121.6 (dt, *J* = 7.4, 3.6 Hz), 120.2, 97.9, 93.4, 85.0.

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.07.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₂OF₆ [M]⁺: 430.07869, found: 430.07935.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3067, 2212, 1613, 1559, 1458, 1443, 1402, 1358, 1280, 1201, 1172, 1130, 1097, 1071, 1028, 905, 890, 847, 828, 769, 742, 683, 628.$

M.p. (amorphous) 137.4-138.6 °C.

4-((2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)benzonitrile

3f, light yellow solid, 50.3 mg, 79% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 2:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Petroleum ether in dichlormethan.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.75 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.65 (s, 4H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.3, 153.5, 132.1, 131.8, 129.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.1, 126.1, 125.6, 123.6, 120.1, 118.4, 111.5, 111.3, 98.3, 95.0, 85.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₃NO [M]⁺: 319.09917, found: 319.09856.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3063, 2223, 2204, 1922, 1782, 1681, 1604, 1583, 1561, 1508, 1489, 1475, 1456, 1444, 1407, 1393, 1342, 1293, 1258, 1241, 1203, 1176, 1114, 1092, 1070, 1026, 1007, 967, 929, 912, 898, 837, 767, 750, 737, 682, 634, 623.$

M.p. (amorphous) 166.4-167.2 °C.

3-((3-Nitrophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3g, yellow solid, 55.4 mg, 82% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 2:1), chromatography eluent: 30% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 – 8.40 (m, 1H), 8.35 – 8.27 (m, 2H), 8.26 – 8.17 (m, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.2, 153.5, 148.2, 137.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.50, 129.45, 128.8, 126.1, 125.6, 125.1, 123.6, 122.9, 120.2, 111.3, 98.2, 94.1, 84.0.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃NO₃ [M]⁺: 339.08899, found: 339.08792.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3083$, 2924, 2863, 2214, 1731, 1585, 1524, 1498, 1472, 1455, 1443, 1349, 1302, 1277, 1256, 1235, 1200, 1127, 1111, 1090, 1071, 1028, 999, 910, 896, 827, 811, 802, 766, 739, 700, 673, 655, 626.

M.p. (amorphous) 136.4-137.1 °C.

2-Phenyl-3-(*m*-tolylethynyl)benzofuran

3h, light yellow oil, 59.9 mg, 97% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.43 (m, 6H), 7.43 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 153.5, 138.1, 132.0, 130.2, 129.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.63, 128.61, 128.35, 126.0, 125.3, 123.3, 123.2, 120.3, 111.2, 99.3, 97.0, 80.8, 21.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₆O [M]⁺: 308.11957, found: 308.12046.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3057, 2920, 2859, 2210, 1734, 1682, 1602, 1561, 1482, 1455, 1443, 1382, 1340, 1291, 1256, 1203, 1181, 1112, 1096, 1070, 1028, 1006, 896, 826, 782, 769, 745, 689, 664, 625.$



3-((4-Ethylphenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3i, light yellow solid, 56.2 mg, 87% yield.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.48 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 153.5, 144.9, 131.5, 130.2, 130.0, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 126.0, 125.3, 123.3, 120.5, 120.4, 111.1, 99.4, 97.0, 80.4, 28.9, 15.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₈O [M]⁺: 322.13522, found: 322.13391.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 2964, 2930, 2871, 2205, 1886, 1735, 1601, 1509, 1488, 1474, 1455, 1442, 1386, 1290, 1257, 1232, 1202, 1113, 1096, 1069, 1028, 919, 897, 829, 771, 741, 688, 624.$ **M.p.**(amorphous) 73.6-75.5 °C.



3-((2-Isopropylphenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3j, light yellow oil, 63.4 mg, 94% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.86 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 153.5, 150.2, 132.5, 130.2, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 126.0, 125.7, 125.3, 125.0, 123.4, 122.1, 120.3, 111.2, 99.5, 95.7, 84.6, 31.8, 23.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₀O [M]⁺: 336.15087, found: 336.15184.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3062, 2961, 2928, 2867, 1591, 1482, 1456, 1444, 1384, 1362, 1340, 1291, 1257, 1234, 1203, 1119, 1095, 1069, 1028, 1006, 895, 828, 744, 689, 660, 625.$



3-((4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3k, light yellow solid, 68.1 mg, 97% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 – 8.18 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 153.5, 151.8, 131.3, 130.2, 130.0, 129.1, 128.6, 126.0, 125.5, 125.3, 123.3, 120.4, 111.1, 99.4, 96.9, 80.5, 34.8, 31.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂O [M]⁺: 350.16652, found: 350.16545.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 2963$, 2864, 2360, 1592, 1492, 1456, 1443, 1392, 1257, 1239, 1203, 1103, 1091, 1067, 1013, 897, 833, 769, 745, 701, 685, 623.

M.p. (amorphous) 113.8-115.0 °C.



3-((2-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3I, light yellow solid, 59.9 mg, 97% yield.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.62 – 8.40 (m, 2H), 7.89 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 156.0, 153.5, 133.0, 130.2, 130.0, 129.8, 129.0, 128.5, 126.0, 125.2, 123.3, 120.5, 120.5, 112.8, 111.1, 110.7, 99.6, 93.7, 85.2, 55.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₆O₂ [M]⁺: 324.11448, found: 324.11289.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3062, 2960, 2937, 2834, 2204, 1895, 1715, 1598, 1573, 1488, 1456, 1442, 1434, 1386, 1339, 1289, 1278, 1256, 1228, 1203, 1180, 1162, 1126, 1106, 1093, 1070, 1044, 1025, 931, 896, 832, 768, 745, 690, 660, 625.$

M.p. (amorphous) 96.2-97.8 °C.



3-((3-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3m, light yellow oil, 56.4 mg, 87% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 10% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.01 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.4, 156.4, 153.5, 130.1, 129.9, 129.5, 129.2, 128.6, 126.0, 125.3, 124.3, 124.1, 123.4, 120.3, 116.5, 114.8, 111.2, 99.1, 96.6, 81.0, 55.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₆O₂ [M]⁺: 324.11448, found: 324.11515.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3064$, 3001, 2937, 2833, 2210, 1734, 1574, 1485, 1474, 1455, 1442, 1426, 1384, 1316, 1284, 1257, 1203, 1176, 1166, 1111, 1095, 1069, 1045, 1006, 993, 917, 896, 869, 850, 826, 770, 744, 686, 625.



N-(4-((2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)phenyl)acetamide

3n, light yellow solid, 60.6 mg, 86% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.17 (s, 1H), 8.37 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.73 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.67 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.6, 155.3, 152.9, 140.0, 132.1, 129.7, 129.2, 129.2, 128.9, 126.0, 125.4, 123.9, 120.1, 118.9, 116.2, 111.5, 98.7, 97.3, 79.5, 24.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₇NO₂ [M]⁺: 351.12538, found: 351.12666.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3293$, 3064, 2208, 1662, 1586, 1524, 1493, 1456, 1442, 1403, 1370, 1312, 1292, 1257, 1237, 1202, 1111, 1093, 1069, 1028, 970, 896, 828, 797, 768, 741, 685, 626. **M.p.** (amorphous) 212.6-213.2 °C.



2-Phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran30, colorless solid, 58.3 mg, 99% yield.

R_f = 0.4 (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether. ¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 – 8.33 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 7.3, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.60 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.37 (ddd, J = 8.8, 5.1, 1.7 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 153.5, 131.5, 130.1, 129.9, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.0, 125.3, 123.4, 120.3, 111.2, 99.2, 96.8, 81.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₄O [M]⁺: 294.10392, found: 294.10420.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3060, 2215, 1733, 1592, 1561, 1485, 1474, 1456, 1443, 1385, 1291, 1256, 1232, 1203, 1114, 1093, 1069, 1026, 1008, 915, 897, 827, 769, 742, 687, 665, 627.$ **M.p.**(amorphous) 81.3-82.6 °C.



3-(Naphthalen-1-ylethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3p, light yellow solid, 66.9 mg, 97% yield.

 $R_f = 0.7$ (PE:EA = 10:1), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.60 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 8.00 – 7.84 (m, 4H), 7.71 – 7.50 (m, 6H), 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 153.6, 133.3, 133.1, 130.5, 130.2, 130.0, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 126.9, 126.5, 126.2, 126.1, 125.4, 125.3, 123.5, 121.0, 120.4, 111.3, 99.4, 95.0, 85.9. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₆H₁₆O [M]⁺: 344.11957, found: 344.11860.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3054, 2927, 2852, 2203, 1738, 1587, 1556, 1507, 1456, 1441, 1406, 1375, 1291, 1258, 1234, 1203, 1180, 1129, 1109, 1068, 1027, 1008, 897, 827, 793, 765, 744, 683, 657, 626.$ **M.p.**(amorphous)113.5-115.6 °C.



2-((2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)pyridine

3q, light yellow oil, 59.9 mg, 97% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:EA = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.71 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 – 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.73 (td, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 1H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.4, 153.4, 150.1, 143.4, 136.1, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 127.2, 126.1, 125.4, 123.5, 122.8, 120.5, 111.1, 98.3, 95.9, 81.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₃NO [M]⁺: 295.09917, found: 295.09945.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3058, 2220, 1733, 1579, 1560, 1496, 1460, 1443, 1427, 1386, 1339, 1292, 1249, 1202, 1150, 1123, 1090, 1070, 1045, 1027, 1006, 988, 917, 896, 829, 776, 746, 690, 624.$



2-Phenyl-3-(thiophen-3-ylethynyl)benzofuran

3r, light yellow solid, 59.6 mg, 99% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 – 8.24 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 4H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 153.5, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 125.9, 125.5, 125.3, 123.4 122.4, 120.3, 111.2, 99.1, 91.8, 80.6.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{12}OS[M]^+$: 300.06034, found: 300.05967.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3108, 1731, 1590, 1487, 1455, 1441, 1352, 1290, 1256, 1226, 1202, 1184, 1109, 1093, 1068, 1027, 1007, 929, 914, 896, 870, 827, 777, 742, 720, 684, 621.$

M.p. (amorphous) 86.5-88.1 °C.



 $\label{eq:constraint} 3-((2-(6-Chlorohex-1-yn-1-yl)thiophen-3-yl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran$

3s, yellow solid, 55.8 mg, 67% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 – 8.37 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.95 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.73 (tt, *J* = 7.0, 3.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 153.5, 130.1, 129.9, 129.1, 128.6, 127.1, 126.0, 125.9, 125.4, 125.1, 123.3, 120.3, 111.2, 99.1, 98.2, 91.5, 84.3, 73.8, 44.4, 31.5, 25.6, 19.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₆H₁₉OSCl [M]⁺: 414.08397, found: 414.07951.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3059, 2952, 2867, 2226, 2204, 1734, 1565, 1492, 1457, 1443, 1404, 1332, 1255, 1200, 1129, 1093, 1065, 1029, 910, 898, 831, 765, 733, 715, 682, 635.$

M.p. (amorphous) 80.1-82.2 °C.

3-(4-Methylpent-1-yn-1-yl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3t, light yellow oil, 35.4 mg, 65% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 – 8.22 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.52 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (dp, *J* = 13.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 153.4, 130.5, 130.4, 128.8, 128.5, 125.8, 125.1, 123.1, 120.3, 111.0, 99.8, 97.2, 72.8, 29.2, 28.3, 22.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈O [M]⁺: 274.13522, found: 274.13543.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3063$, 2926, 2869, 2227, 1946, 1892, 1736, 1682, 1592, 1562, 1495, 1456, 1443, 1426, 1383, 1368, 1339, 1291, 1276, 1257, 1205, 1164, 1107, 1089, 1067, 1028, 1006, 968, 916, 896, 826, 768, 747, 690, 625.



3-(Cyclohexylethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3u, light yellow oil, 45.9 mg, 76% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 – 8.17 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.09 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.87 (dt, J = 9.9, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.78 – 1.56 (m, 3H), 1.54 – 1.41 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.4, 153.4, 130.4, 130.4, 128.7, 128.5, 125.7, 125.1, 123.1, 120.3, 111.0, 102.3, 99.9, 72.0, 32.7, 30.1, 25.9, 24.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O [M]⁺: 300.15087, found: 300.15252.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3063$, 2936, 2853, 2662, 2223, 1947, 1892, 1735, 1681, 1593, 1562, 1494, 1475, 1444, 1383, 1349, 1314, 1290, 1256, 1233, 1205, 1166, 1132, 1109, 1066, 1028, 1006, 936, 915, 895, 860, 827, 769, 751, 689, 624.



2-Methyl-4-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol

3v, colorless solid, 53.5 mg, 97% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33-8.18 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 2H), 2.32 (br, 1H), 1.75 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 153.4, 130.0, 129.8, 129.1, 128.6, 125.8, 125.3, 123.3, 120.1, 111.1, 101.3, 98.5, 74.1, 66.0, 31.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₆O₂ [M]⁺: 276.11448, found: 276.11453.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3198, 2982, 2931, 2226, 1738, 1494, 1455, 1442, 1407, 1378, 1361, 1292, 1256, 1227, 1202, 1159, 1138, 1095, 1066, 1030, 1008, 961, 911, 897, 826, 776, 766, 737, 683, 625.$ **M.p.**(crystal) 87.5-89.3 °C.

HO

6-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)hex-5-yn-1-ol

3w, light yellow oil, 47.0 mg, 81% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:EA = 5:1), chromatography eluent: 20% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 – 8.21 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31 (pd, *J* = 7.2, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.62 (br, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 153.4, 130.4, 130.3, 128.8, 128.5, 125.7, 125.1, 123.1, 120.2, 111.0, 99.6, 97.6, 72.4, 62.4, 31.9, 25.1, 19.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈O₂ [M]⁺: 290.13013, found: 290.13023.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3353$, 3062, 2935, 2864, 2226, 1894, 1733, 1592, 1562, 1494, 1475, 1455, 1443, 1381, 1339, 1290, 1257, 1204, 1165, 1108, 1067, 1029, 1007, 983, 917, 895, 826, 769, 745, 690, 624.



$\label{eq:constraint} 3-(4-(Methoxymethoxy)but-1-yn-1-yl)-2-phenylbenzofuran$

3x, light yellow oil, 39.8 mg, 65% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 2:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.31 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.72 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 3.87 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 2.92 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 153.3, 130.3, 130.2, 128.9, 128.5, 125.8, 125.1, 123.2, 120.2, 111.1, 99.3, 96.6, 94.6, 73.1, 66.2, 55.4, 21.6.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{18}O_3$ [M]⁺: 306.12505, found: 306.12633.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3062, 2931, 2883, 2822, 2768, 2231, 1947, 1895, 1733, 1683, 1592, 1562, 1495, 1475, 1456, 1443, 1381, 1335, 1291, 1257, 1205, 1150, 1112, 1071, 1030, 1006, 989, 968, 918, 895, 876, 826, 770, 749, 691, 624.$

NĆ

6-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)hex-5-ynenitrile

3y, light yellow oil, 47.4 mg, 83% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (DCM), chromatography eluent: Dichloromethane.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.31 – 8.17 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.06 (p, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 153.3, 130.1, 129.1, 128.6, 125.7, 125.3, 123.3, 120.0, 119.0, 111.1, 98.9, 94.5, 74.1, 24.6, 19.0, 16.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₅NO [M]⁺: 285.11482, found: 285.11462.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3062, 2940, 2836, 2248, 1732, 1683, 1592, 1562, 1493, 1475, 1455, 1443, 1429, 1381, 1341, 1290, 1257, 1204, 1165, 1108, 1068, 1028, 1006, 917, 895, 826, 770, 746, 690, 624.$

3-(5-Chloropent-1-yn-1-yl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3z, light yellow oil, 46.1 mg, 78% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:EA = 10:1), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33 – 8.22 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.40 (ddd, J = 7.4, 3.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 3.81 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (p, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 153.4, 130.3, 130.2, 129.0, 128.6, 125.8, 125.2, 123.2, 120.2, 111.1, 99.3, 95.7, 73.2, 43.7, 31.4, 17.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅OCl [M]⁺: 294.08059, found: 294.08058.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3062, 2958, 2840, 2231, 1755, 1592, 1562, 1495, 1475, 1455, 1442, 1382, 1341, 1289, 1257, 1204, 1166, 1108, 1067, 1028, 1006, 949, 914, 895, 850, 826, 769, 746, 690, 666, 624.$

PhthN



 $\label{eq:2-(3-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)} isoindoline-1, 3-dione$

3aa, colorless solid, 70.6 mg, 94% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (dd, J = 5.5, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.74 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.29 (tdd, J = 12.1, 7.1, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.0, 157.1, 153.3, 134.1, 132.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 128.6, 125.9, 125.2, 123.5, 123.4, 120.3, 111.0, 98.1, 90.4, 75.2, 28.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₅H₁₅NO₃ [M]⁺: 377.10464, found: 377.10430.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 2227$, 1770, 1703, 1612, 1457, 1444, 1418, 1396, 1380, 1336, 1307, 1257, 1205, 1168, 1113, 1089, 1069, 1028, 938, 826, 797, 770, 745, 723, 708, 685, 625.

M.p. (amorphous) 149.4-150.9 °C.



3-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)prop-2-yn-1-yl benzoate

3ab, light yellow solid, 55.4 mg, 79% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 10% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 – 8.24 (m, 2H), 8.24 – 8.11 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 5.34 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 157.3, 153.3, 133.3, 129.8, 129.6, 129.3, 128.6, 128.4, 126.0, 125.3, 123.4, 120.3, 111.2, 98.1, 90.7, 78.7, 53.6.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₆O₃ [M]⁺: 352.10940, found: 352.10974.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3059, 2928, 2236, 1720, 1601, 1492, 1454, 1389, 1359, 1315, 1266, 1204, 1171, 1109, 1068, 1026, 963, 936, 920, 895, 854, 826, 769, 748, 706, 689, 659, 627.$

M.p. (amorphous) 61.7-63.0 °C.



3-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)prop-2-yn-1-one

3ac, light yellow solid, 62.5 mg, 99% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.72 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.39 (m, 4H),

7.38 - 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.80 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.58 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.13 - 1.84 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 153.4, 152.5, 129.9, 129.3, 129.3, 128.7, 126.3, 125.6, 123.7, 120.2, 111.3, 96.7, 90.1, 81.0, 48.1, 45.4, 25.4, 24.6.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 2966, 2879, 2203, 1625, 1603, 1558, 1443, 1413, 1370, 1335, 1290, 1256, 1199, 1157, 1068, 1029, 1006, 910, 826, 756, 741, 719, 706, 680, 620.$

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₇NO₂ [M]⁺: 315.12538, found: 315.12457.

M.p. (amorphous) 158.1-159.8 °C.

Triis opropyl ((2-phenyl benz of uran-3-yl) ethynyl) silane

3ad, light yellow solid, 46.8 mg, 63% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.73 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 1.24 (s, 21H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.8, 153.3, 130.3, 130.1, 129.1, 128.5, 126.0, 125.3, 123.4, 120.3, 111.1, 99.6, 99.6, 98.3, 18.7, 11.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₀OSi [M]⁺: 374.20604, found: 374.20685.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3066, 2941, 2889, 2863, 2158, 1458, 1442, 1366, 1291, 1257, 1203, 1135, 1096, 1072, 1018, 995, 914, 883, 828, 767, 741, 681, 633.$

M.p. (amorphous) 59.2-60.4 °C.



(8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-Methyl-3-((3-(2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)oxy)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one

3ae, colorless solid, 51.5 mg, 53% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 50% Petroleum ether in dichlormethan.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 3.04 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.49 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.28 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.09 – 1.92 (m, 3H), 1.71 – 1.32 (m, 6H), 0.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.8, 156.9, 155.7, 153.4, 137.8, 132.9, 129.9, 129.8, 129.2, 128.6, 126.4, 126.0, 125.3, 123.4, 120.2, 115.2, 112.8, 111.2, 98.2, 91.9, 79.0, 56.7, 50.4, 48.0, 44.0, 38.3, 35.8, 31.6, 29.7, 26.5, 25.9, 21.6, 13.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{35}H_{32}O_3$ [M]⁺: 500.23460, found: 500.23406.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3453$, 3286, 3060, 2929, 2862, 2249, 2225, 2120, 1737, 1608, 1576, 1498, 1455, 1405, 1374, 1340, 1307, 1281, 1256, 1231, 1187, 1163, 1101, 1084, 1055, 1030, 1008, 965, 912, 871, 844, 818, 771, 732, 691, 648.

M.p. (amorphous) 74.1-75.3 °C.



3-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)prop-2-yn-1-yl 5-(2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-2,2-dimethylpentanoate 3af, light yellow oil, 87.3 mg, 91% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:DCM = 5:1), chromatography eluent: 25% Dichlormethan in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.75 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dq, J = 7.3, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 3.90 (t, J = 2.9 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 4H), 1.34 (s, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.1, 157.1, 156.8, 153.3, 136.3, 130.2, 129.8, 129.3, 128.6, 126.0, 125.3, 123.5, 123.4, 120.6, 120.2, 111.8, 111.1, 98.1, 91.0, 78.2, 67.7, 60.3, 53.0, 42.2, 37.1, 25.12, 25.10, 21.3, 15.7.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₃₂H₃₂O₄ [M]⁺: 480.22951, found: 480.23130.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3057, 2950, 2924, 2870, 2229, 1735, 1614, 1585, 1509, 1473, 1456, 1443, 1388, 1311, 1263, 1203, 1186, 1157, 1129, 1068, 1047, 983, 934, 895, 845, 826, 803, 770, 745, 689, 625.$



3-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)prop-2-yn-1-yl

$\label{eq:2-(4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)phenoxy)-2-methyl propanoate} 2-(4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)phenoxy)-2-methyl propanoate$

3ag, light yellow oil, 65.4 mg, 60% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 5% Petroleum ether in dichlormethan.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 – 8.15 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.20 (s, 2H), 1.77 (s, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.9, 173.1, 159.2, 157.4, 153.3, 138.1, 136.1, 132.0, 130.9, 130.4, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.3, 125.9, 125.5, 123.5, 120.0, 117.4, 111.3, 97.7, 89.9, 79.3, 79.0, 54.0, 25.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{34}H_{25}O_5Cl [M]^+$: 548.13850, found: 548.14040.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3064$, 2994, 2940, 2229, 1741, 1654, 1598, 1504, 1487, 1456, 1443, 1386, 1363, 1303, 1276, 1249, 1202, 1170, 1130, 1090, 1069, 1014, 965, 927, 852, 837, 791, 746, 689, 664, 625.



3-(2-Phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)prop-2-yn-1-yl

$\label{eq:local_state} 2-(1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl-{\it 1}H-indol-3-yl) acetate$

3ah, light yellow solid, 79.6 mg, 68% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.23 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 168.2, 157.2, 156.1, 153.3, 139.2, 136.0, 133.8, 131.1, 130.8, 130.5, 129.8, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.6, 125.9, 125.4, 123.5, 120.1, 114.9, 112.1, 111.7, 111.2, 101.2, 97.9, 90.5, 78.7, 55.6, 53.6, 30.2, 13.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₃₆H₂₆NO₅Cl [M]⁺: 587.14940, found: 587.14793.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 2925, 2230, 1733, 1668, 1610, 1477, 1457, 1444, 1398, 1374, 1354, 1320, 1289, 1235, 1215, 1166, 1152, 1089, 1072, 1036, 1025, 1014, 992, 954, 913, 868, 847, 826, 806, 774, 753, 692, 662, 627.$

M.p. (amorphous) 153.5-154.4 °C.



Methyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-((2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)phenyl)propanoate 3ai, light yellow solid, 65.2 mg, 75% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (DCM:EA = 2:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Ethyl acetate in dichloromethane.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.82 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.47 (m, 5H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.21 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 169.6, 156.3, 153.5, 136.4, 131.6, 130.1, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.6, 126.0, 125.3, 123.3, 122.2, 120.3, 111.2, 99.1, 96.4, 81.4, 53.0, 52.4, 37.8, 23.1. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₃NO₄ [M]⁺: 437.16216, found: 437.16488.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3289, 2953, 2207, 1741, 1649, 1540, 1512, 1490, 1455, 1433, 1373, 1351, 1297, 1255, 1216, 1168, 1111, 1069, 1052, 1028, 1007, 959, 913, 828, 771, 744, 686, 625, 615.$ **M.p.**(amorphous) 155.4-158.8 °C.



3-(Phenylethynyl)-2-(p-tolyl)benzofuran

3aj, colorless solid, 55.9 mg, 91% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:EA = 20:1), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 2.45 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 153.4, 139.3, 131.5, 130.0, 129.4, 128.4, 128.3, 127.4, 126.0, 125.1, 123.5, 123.3, 120.2, 111.1, 98.4, 96.5, 81.4, 21.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₆O [M]⁺: 308.11957, found: 308.11975.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3061, 3031, 2920, 2859, 2215, 1609, 1587, 1510, 1487, 1474, 1453, 1388, 1341, 1291, 1255, 1231, 1202, 1188, 1098, 1068, 1018, 909, 896, 835, 818, 785, 751, 737, 687, 667, 654,$

608. **M.p.** (amorphous) 118.7-119.9 °C.



2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3ak, light yellow solid, 45.7 mg, 70% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 10% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.31 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 - 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.47 - 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.37 - 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 156.6, 153.3, 131.5, 130.1, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 124.8, 123.5, 123.3, 123.0, 120.0, 114.1, 111.0, 97.4, 96.2, 81.5, 55.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₆O₂ [M]⁺: 324.11448, found: 324.11613.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 2213$, 1456, 1403, 1357, 1279, 1249, 1201, 1171, 1129, 1119, 1095, 1023, 905, 889, 847, 829, 783, 740, 682, 629, 607.

M.p. (amorphous) 103.6-105.7 °C.

2-(2-Isopropylphenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3al, colorless oil, 62.9 mg, 94% yield.

 $R_f = 0.7$ (PE:EA = 10:1), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 3.46 (dt, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 153.9, 148.8, 131.5, 130.8, 130.1, 129.2, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 126.0, 125.5, 125.0, 123.4, 123.3, 120.4, 111.3, 101.9, 94.8, 80.5, 30.4, 24.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₀O [M]⁺: 336.15087, found: 336.15175.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3061, 2964, 2928, 2868, 2219, 1755, 1587, 1493, 1452, 1384, 1363, 1293, 1273, 1253, 1231, 1196, 1160, 1099, 1069, 1050, 1028, 1007, 903, 828, 811, 747, 689, 660, 626.$



2-(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3am, light yellow oil, 53.6 mg, 77% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 153.4, 152.5, 131.5, 130.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.4, 125.8, 125.6, 125.1, 123.5, 123.3, 120.2, 111.1, 98.5, 96.5, 81.4, 34.9, 31.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂O [M]⁺: 350.16652, found: 350.16500.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3062, 2961, 2903, 2867, 2216, 1755, 1579, 1513, 1487, 1474, 1453, 1409, 1387, 1363, 1293, 1268, 1256, 1231, 1204, 1108, 1095, 1069, 1014, 897, 836, 746, 688.$



2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3an, colorless solid, 60.9 mg, 98% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichlormethan in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 – 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.69 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.0 (d, *J* = 250.3 Hz), 155.4 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 153.4, 131.5, 129.8, 128.5, 129.0 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 126.5(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 125.3, 123.4, 123.2, 120.3, 115.9, 115.6, 111.1, 98.9 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 96.7, 81.0.

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.67.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OF [M]⁺: 312.09449, found: 312.09563.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3064, 2925, 2853, 2216, 1893, 1595, 1570, 1507, 1488, 1475, 1453, 1411, 1388, 1342, 1290, 1255, 1229, 1201, 1161, 1116, 1093, 1012, 896, 836, 798, 755, 741, 689, 668, 629, 606.$

M.p. (amorphous) 99.8-101.5 °C.



2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3ao, light yellow solid, 53.6 mg, 82% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 – 8.21 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.39 (m, 6H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 153.5, 134.9, 131.5, 129.7, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 125.6, 123.5, 123.1, 120.4, 111.2, 99.7, 97.2, 80.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OCl [M]⁺: 336.15087, found: 336.15175.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3056, 3035, 2219, 1925, 1898, 1734, 1645, 1577, 1496, 1483, 1453, 1405, 1387,$

1343, 1308, 1293, 1256, 1234, 1202, 1182, 1124, 1114, 1092, 1071, 1012, 925, 895, 825, 738, 726, 684, 669, 642, 625.

M.p. (amorphous) 132.1-133.7 °C.



2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3ap, colorless solid, 65.2 mg, 88% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichlormethan in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 4H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 2H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 153.5, 131.8, 131.5, 129.7, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.3, 125.6, 123.5, 123.2, 123.1, 120.4, 111.2, 99.8, 97.3, 80.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{22}H_{13}OBr [M]^+$: 372.01443, found: 372.01255.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3054, 3036, 2925, 2854, 2219, 1898, 1737, 1574, 1553, 1494, 1483, 1452, 1401, 1386, 1342, 1293, 1256, 1234, 1201, 1182, 1156, 1124, 1094, 1071, 1009, 925, 894, 848, 822, 751, 738, 709, 685, 667, 638.$

M.p. (amorphous) 139.6-141.1°C.



4-(3-(Phenylethynyl)benzofuran-2-yl)benzonitrile

3aq, light yellow solid, 46.7 mg, 73% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 2:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Petroleum ether in dichlormethan.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 3H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.8, 153.5, 134.0, 132.4, 131.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 126.5, 125.9, 123.8, 122.7, 120.8, 118.7, 111.8, 111.4, 102.3, 98.5, 80.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₃NO [M]⁺: 319.09917, found: 319.09744.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3047, 2925, 2224, 1730, 1604, 1573, 1546, 1487, 1474, 1450, 1412, 1342, 1293, 1256, 1234, 1203, 1172, 1095, 1073, 1033, 1016, 910, 897, 840, 813, 756, 738, 684, 647, 614.$ **M.p.**(amorphous) 175.2-176.7 °C.



3-(Phenylethynyl)-2-(thiophen-3-yl)benzofuran

3ar, light yellow solid, 52.5 mg, 87% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.24 – 8.13 (m, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.66 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.8, 153.3, 131.6, 131.5, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 125.6, 125.1, 123.7, 123.4, 123.3, 120.2, 111.1, 98.2, 96.6, 81.0.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{12}OS[M]^+$: 300.06034, found: 300.06066.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3104$, 2208, 1588, 1487, 1474, 1454, 1351, 1285, 1263, 1239, 1203, 1190, 1097, 1008, 925, 906, 868, 832, 784, 767, 742, 685, 661, 643.

M.p. (amorphous) 111.5-112.4 °C.



3-(Phenylethynyl)-2-(3-phenylpropyl)benzofuran

3as, light yellow oil, 50.6 mg, 75% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE), chromatography eluent: Petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (p, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3, 153.8, 141.6, 131.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 125.9, 124.2, 123.5, 123.1, 119.8, 111.0, 100.4, 94.8, 79.9, 35.1, 29.2, 27.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₀O [M]⁺: 336.15087, found: 336.15110.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3061, 3027, 2932, 2860, 2219, 1945, 1891, 1732, 1588, 1491, 1475, 1454, 1387, 1324, 1277, 1235, 1177, 1108, 1090, 1071, 1028, 1008, 928, 867, 846, 811, 746, 690, 652.$



2-(3-Chloropropyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3at, light yellow oil, 48.8 mg, 83% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 20:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 3.67 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (p, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 153.8, 131.5, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 124.5, 123.3, 123.2, 120.0, 111.0, 101.0, 95.1, 79.4, 44.0, 30.6, 25.0.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅OCl [M]⁺: 294.08059, found: 294.08011.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3060, 2959, 2923, 2869, 2220, 1946, 1895, 1733, 1589, 1491, 1475, 1454, 1443, 1387, 1276, 1235, 1177, 1108, 1087, 1069, 1028, 1008, 971, 929, 916, 867, 842, 810, 747, 690, 652.$

2-(3-(Phenylethynyl)benzofuran-2-yl)propan-2-ol

3au, light yellow oil, 25.6 mg, 46% yield (unstable).

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 5:1), chromatography eluent: 10% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 2.54 (br, 1H), 1.82 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 153.1, 131.4, 129.1, 128.44, 128.43, 125.0, 123.3, 123.1, 120.3, 111.2, 98.0, 96.3, 79.5, 71.1, 29.0.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{16}O_2$ [M]⁺: 276.11448, found: 276.11475.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3450, 3061, 2981, 2929, 2218, 1805, 1730, 1597, 1490, 1475, 1454, 1382, 1334, 1259, 1236, 1132, 1109, 1081, 1007, 960, 912, 865, 806, 748, 690.$



5-(3-(Phenylethynyl)benzofuran-2-yl)pentanenitrile

3av, light yellow oil, 43.6 mg, 73% yield.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 5:1), chromatography eluent: 10% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 3.04 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (ddd, *J* = 19.5, 9.8, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 1.85 – 1.71 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.9, 153.8, 131.4, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 124.5, 123.2, 123.2, 119.9, 119.3, 111.0, 100.8, 95.0, 79.4, 26.6, 26.5, 24.5, 16.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₇NO [M]⁺: 299.13047, found: 299.13030.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3059$, 2949, 2868, 2246, 2219, 1731, 1588, 1491, 1475, 1454, 1427, 1328, 1270, 1235, 1178, 1110, 1093, 1069, 1045, 1008, 930, 848, 750, 691, 651.



2-(3-(3-(Phenylethynyl)benzofuran-2-yl)propyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

3aw, light yellow oil, 48.1 mg, 59% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EA = 5:1), chromatography eluent: 20% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 3.87 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.34 – 2.24 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.2, 160.9, 153.7, 133.8, 132.0, 131.4, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 124.3, 123.3, 123.1, 123.1, 119.8, 111.0, 100.6, 95.1, 79.5, 37.6, 26.4, 25.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₇H₁₉NO₃ [M]⁺: 405.13594, found: 405.13705.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3466$, 3060, 2934, 2849, 2253, 2220, 1773, 1717, 1588, 1491, 1467, 1454, 1397, 1370, 1236, 1173, 1105, 1078, 1021, 910, 885, 793, 752, 719, 691, 651.



5-Methyl-2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3ax, colorless solid, 55.6 mg, 90% yield.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Petroleum ether in dichlormethan.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 – 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 152.0, 133.0, 131.5, 130.3, 129.9, 129.0, 128.6, 128.45, 128.36, 126.6, 126.0, 123.5, 120.1, 110.7, 98.9, 96.6, 81.4, 21.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₆O [M]⁺: 308.11957, found: 308.11779.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3055, 3027, 2921, 2214, 1944, 1736, 1599, 1561, 1474, 1443, 1383, 1321, 1262, 1243, 1204, 1178, 1163, 1113, 1096, 1069, 1027, 998, 940, 913, 871, 832, 821, 794, 765, 750, 686, 655, 619.$

M.p. (amorphous) 126.5-128.2 °C.



2,5-Diphenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3ay, light yellow solid, 57.7 mg, 78% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 30:1), chromatography eluent: 2% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 – 8.32 (m, 2H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.76 – 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.60 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.36 (m, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 153.1, 141.4, 137.2, 131.6, 130.4, 130.1, 129.2, 128.7, 128.7, 128.5, 127.5, 127.0, 126.0, 125.0, 123.3, 118.8, 111.3, 99.4, 97.0, 81.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₈H₁₈O [M]⁺: 370.13522, found: 370.13275.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3055, 3032, 2211, 1954, 1877, 1739, 1600, 1555, 1485, 1463, 1442, 1385, 1272, 1253, 1222, 1199, 1133, 1113, 1072, 1024, 913, 880, 817, 759, 747, 688, 665, 629.$

M.p. (amorphous) 101.1-101.8 °C.



Methyl 2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran-6-carboxylate

3az, light yellow solid, 7.8 mg, 11% yield, 67% recovered yield of methyl 3-hydroxy-4-(phenylethynyl)benzoate **1az**.

 $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 30% Dichlormethan in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 8.02 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 3.96 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 158.8, 152.8, 134.1, 131.5, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.3, 124.7, 123.0, 119.9, 112.8, 99.3, 97.2, 80.4, 52.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₆O₃ [M]⁺: 352.10940, found: 352.11079.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3063$, 2950, 2926, 2850, 2217, 1717, 1619, 1584, 1485, 1434, 1389, 1292, 1221, 1198, 1114, 1082, 984, 762, 688.

M.p. (amorphous) 133.4-135.1 °C.

5-Fluoro-2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3ba, colorless solid, 57.5 mg, 92% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (*n*-Hexane), chromatography eluent: *n*-Hexane.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.64 (dt, *J* = 4.3, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.37 (m, 6H), 7.07 (td, *J* = 9.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7 (d, *J* = 239.9 Hz), 157.8, 149.7, 131.5, 130.9 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz), 129.9, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.1, 123.1, 113.0 (d, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 111.9 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 106.0 (d, *J* = 25.5 Hz), 99.4 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 97.1, 80.5.

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.69.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OF [M]⁺: 312.09449, found: 312.09405.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3058, 2219, 1956, 1887, 1854, 1732, 1697, 1598, 1561, 1488, 1470, 1444, 1385, 1334, 1277, 1247, 1198, 1179, 1159, 1116, 1096, 1070, 1026, 999, 952, 916, 848, 835, 823, 801, 777, 759, 739, 686, 660, 616.$

M.p. (amorphous) 101.3-102.9 °C.



5-Chloro-2-phenyl-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran

3bb, colorless solid, 49.7 mg, 76% yield.

 $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Dichlormethan in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 – 8.28 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5, 151.8, 131.5, 131.3, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.1, 125.5, 123.1, 120.0, 112.2, 98.8, 97.2, 80.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OCl [M]⁺: 328.06494, found: 328.06435.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3059, 2925, 1945, 1860, 1728, 1603, 1585, 1573, 1559, 1500, 1485, 1441, 1385, 1322, 1258, 1232, 1201, 1111, 1092, 1068, 1048, 1027, 998, 919, 862, 831, 818, 802, 763, 750, 715, 680, 646, 611.$

M.p. (amorphous) 108.6-109.9 °C.



Triisopropyl((2-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)silane

3bc, light yellow solid, 49.5 mg, 61% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:DCM = 10:1), chromatography eluent: 5% Petroleum ether in dichlormethan.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (dd, J = 6.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 6.2, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 21H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 157.1, 153.1, 130.4, 127.7, 124.8, 123.3, 123.0, 120.0, 113.9, 110.9, 98.8, 98.7, 97.8, 55.3, 18.7, 11.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₆H₃₂O₂Si [M]⁺: 404.21661, found: 404.21954.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3066, 2942, 2891, 2864, 2152, 1735, 1609, 1565, 1508, 1454, 1422, 1370, 1305, 1255, 1203, 1178, 1136, 1105, 1071, 1033, 996, 920, 883, 833, 807, 786, 772, 745, 677, 660, 635, 624, 606.$

M.p. (amorphous) 57.6-58.7 °C.



2-Methyl-4-(2-(m-tolyl)benzofuran-3-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol

3bd, light yellow solid, 44.6 mg, 77% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 6.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 6.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.29 (br, 1H), 1.75 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 153.4, 138.2, 130.0, 129.9, 129.8, 128.5, 126.5, 125.2, 123.3, 123.0, 120.1, 111.1, 101.2, 98.3, 74.2, 66.0, 31.5, 21.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈O₂ [M]⁺: 290.13013, found: 290.13042.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3308, 3040, 2980, 2926, 2222, 1933, 1889, 1850, 1609, 1565, 1452, 1371, 1293, 1259, 1228, 1185, 1161, 1141, 1109, 1092, 1068, 1042, 1006, 955, 909, 872, 787, 772, 743, 697, 678, 646, 628.$

M.p. (amorphous) 71.0-72.1 °C.



4-(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3be, light yellow oil, 35.9 mg, 59% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 30% Petroleum ether in dichloromethane.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 – 8.14 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.15 (br, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 156.7, 153.2, 130.0, 127.5, 124.8, 123.2, 122.9, 119.8, 114.1, 110.9, 100.8, 96.7, 74.4, 66.0, 55.3, 31.6.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈O₃ [M]⁺: 306.12505, found: 306.12563.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3390, 2979, 2933, 2837, 2223, 1731, 1608, 1509, 1455, 1422, 1379, 1304, 1253, 1223, 1203, 1178, 1105, 1067, 1030, 957, 896, 833, 785, 772, 745.$



4-(2-(4-Fluorophenyl)benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3bf, colorless solid, 52.7 mg, 90% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.23 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (ddd, *J* = 21.3, 11.0, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (br, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.0 (d, *J* = 250.4 Hz), 155.4, 153.3, 129.7, (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 126.31 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 125.3, 123.4, 120.1, 115.8, 115.6, 111.1, 101.3, 98.11 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 73.9, 66.0, 31.5.

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.07.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅O₂F [M]⁺: 294.10506, found: 294.10474.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3284$, 3064, 2977, 2929, 2861, 2232, 1731, 1601, 1574, 1505, 1477, 1454, 1377, 1361, 1303, 1257, 1228, 1203, 1156, 1110, 1098, 1064, 1013, 953, 897, 834, 798, 773, 738, 659, 627, 606.

M.p. (amorphous) 84.6-86.9 °C.



4-(2-(4-Bromophenyl)benzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3bg, light yellow solid, 63.8 mg, 90% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Dichloromethane in petroleum ether.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 2.41 (br, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.2, 153.4, 131.8, 129.7, 128.9, 127.2, 125.6, 123.5, 123.2, 120.2, 111.2, 102.0, 99.1, 73.8, 66.0, 31.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅O₂Br [M]⁺: 354.02499, found: 354.02361.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3295, 2979, 2928, 2221, 1579, 1489, 1450, 1399, 1375, 1340, 1253, 1225, 1200, 1142, 1103, 1075, 1061, 1007, 959, 893, 828, 775, 743, 707, 651, 632.$

M.p. (amorphous) 105.4-107.2 °C.



2-Methyl-4-(5-methyl-2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol

3bh, colorless solid, 41.9 mg, 72% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 30% Petroleum ether in dichloromethane.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.17 (br, 1H), 1.75 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 151.9, 132.9, 130.2, 129.9, 129.0, 128.5, 126.6, 125.8, 119.9, 110.6, 101.2, 98.2, 74.3, 66.0, 31.5, 21.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{18}O_2 [M]^+$: 290.13013, found: 290.13149.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3453, 2980, 2922, 2863, 2227, 1600, 1562, 1475, 1443, 1371, 1314, 1282, 1260, 1230, 1205, 1159, 1121, 1098, 1065, 1026, 957, 940, 915, 891, 873, 831, 792, 769, 748, 680, 645, 620.$

M.p. (amorphous) 116.0-118.2 °C.

4-(5-Chloro-2-phenylbenzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3bi, light yellow solid, 38.6 mg, 62% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 1:2), chromatography eluent: 30% Petroleum ether in dichloromethane.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dt, J = 4.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (br, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.6, 151.7, 131.2, 129.57, 129.55, 129.1, 128.6, 126.0, 125.5, 119.8, 112.1, 101.8, 98.1, 73.4, 66.0, 31.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅O₂Cl [M]⁺: 310.07551, found: 310.07484.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3464$, 2980, 2359, 2251, 1583, 1452, 1441, 1375, 1318, 1259, 1223, 1204, 1165, 1079, 1052, 1027, 958, 908, 872, 831, 800, 782, 770, 735, 703, 683, 650.

M.p. (amorphous) 93.9-95.7 °C.



4-(2,5-Diphenylbenzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3bj, light yellow oil, 48.9 mg, 69% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 5:1), chromatography eluent: 20% Ethyl acetate in petroleum ether.

¹**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.71 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.45 (m, 6H), 7.40 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 8.4, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (br, 1H), 1.76 (s, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.0, 153.0, 141.3, 137.1, 130.3, 130.0, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 127.5, 127.0, 125.9, 125.0, 118.5, 111.2, 101.5, 98.7, 74.0, 66.0, 31.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₀O₂ [M]⁺: 352.14578, found: 352.14501.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3338, 3061, 2980, 2931, 2224, 1951, 1879, 1737, 1601, 1495, 1465, 1445, 1375, 1243, 1217, 1162, 1065, 1028, 958, 915, 881, 814, 785, 762, 749, 690, 625.$



4-(2-Isobutylbenzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3bk, light yellow oil, 37.9 mg, 74% yield.

 $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Petroleum ether in dichloromethane.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (dp, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (br, 1H), 1.68 (s, 6H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3, 153.7, 128.7, 124.1, 122.9, 119.6, 110.9, 100.2, 99.2, 73.0, 65.9, 36.5, 31.7, 28.2, 22.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀O₂ [M]⁺: 256.14578, found: 256.14706.

IR (Reflection): $\tilde{v} = 3346, 3064, 2958, 2931, 2870, 2228, 1731, 1596, 1455, 1368, 1275, 1231,$

1167, 1103, 1070, 1007, 958, 926, 897, 870, 774, 746, 658, 638.



4-(2-Cyclopropylbenzofuran-3-yl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol

3bl, colorless oil, 14.9 mg, 31% yield.

 $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:DCM = 1:1), chromatography eluent: 50% Petroleum ether in dichloromethane.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 2.24 (tt, *J* = 8.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (br, 1H), 1.68 (s, 6H), 1.24 – 1.18 (m, 2H), 1.08 (ddd, *J* = 11.2, 6.9, 4.3 Hz, 2H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.0, 152.9, 129.2, 123.8, 123.0, 119.1, 110.7, 99.4, 98.1, 72.8, 65.9, 31.7, 9.4, 7.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}O_2 [M]^+$: 240.11448, found: 240.11643.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3349, 3091, 2980, 2931, 2866, 2227, 1893, 1731, 1594, 1475, 1457, 1401, 1362, 1326, 1282, 1265, 1223, 1199, 1163, 1096, 1048, 1026, 1007, 958, 943, 894, 868, 830, 811, 786, 773, 744, 687, 640, 625.$



3-((3-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2-phenylbenzofuran

3bm, light yellow solid, 53.8 mg, 86% yield.

 $R_f = 0.4$ (*n*-Hexane), chromatography eluent: *n*-Hexane.

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.11 (tdd, *J* = 8.5, 2.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.5 (d, *J* = 246.8 Hz), 156.7, 153.5, 130.1, 130.0 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 129.7, 129.3, 128.7, 127.4 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 126.1, 125.4, 125.2 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 123.5, 120.3, 118.2 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 111.2, 98.8, 95.4 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 82.2.

¹⁹**F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -112.62.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₃OF [M]⁺: 312.09449, found: 312.09613.

IR (ATR): $\tilde{v} = 3069, 2211, 1935, 1781, 1739, 1609, 1578, 1483, 1456, 1432, 1384, 1342, 1293, 1262, 1203, 1176, 1155, 1109, 1094, 1070, 1027, 1008, 931, 897, 873, 828, 785, 745, 686, 661, 627.$

M.p. (amorphous) 92.5-93.8 °C.

4. NMR Spectra



Figure S5. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 1al in MestReNova.



Figure S7. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **1aw** in MestReNova.



Figure S9. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 1aw in MestReNova.



Figure S11. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 1bk in MestReNova.



Figure S13. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 2ae in MestReNova.



Figure S15. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **2af** in MestReNova.



Figure S17. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 2ag in MestReNova.



Figure S19. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **2ah** in MestReNova.



Figure S21. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 2ai in MestReNova.



Figure S23. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) spectra of 9a in MestReNova.



Figure S25. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 9b in MestReNova.



Figure S27. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3a** in MestReNova.


Figure S29. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3a** in MestReNova.



Figure S31. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3b in MestReNova.



Figure S33. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3c in MestReNova.



Figure S35. ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3d in MestReNova.



Figure S37. ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3e** in MestReNova.



Figure S39. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3f in MestReNova.



Figure S41. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3g in MestReNova.



Figure S43. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3h in MestReNova.



Figure S45. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3i in MestReNova.



Figure S47. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3j** in MestReNova.



Figure S49. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3k in MestReNova.



Figure S51. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3l** in MestReNova.



Figure S53. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3m** in MestReNova.



Figure S55. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) spectra of **3n** in MestReNova.



Figure S57. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **30** in MestReNova.



Figure S59. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3p in MestReNova.



Figure S61. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3q in MestReNova.



Figure S63. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3r in MestReNova.



Figure S65. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3s in MestReNova.



Figure S67. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3t in MestReNova.



Figure S69. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3u in MestReNova.



Figure S71. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3v in MestReNova.



Figure S73. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3w in MestReNova.



Figure S75. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3x in MestReNova.



Figure S77. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3y** in MestReNova.



Figure S79. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3z** in MestReNova.



Figure S81. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aa** in MestReNova.



Figure S83. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ab** in MestReNova.



Figure S85. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ac in MestReNova.



Figure S87. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ad in MestReNova.



Figure S89. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ae in MestReNova.



Figure S91. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3af** in MestReNova.



Figure S93. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ag in MestReNova.



Figure S95. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ah** in MestReNova.



Figure S97. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ai in MestReNova.



Figure S99. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3aj in MestReNova.


Figure S101. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ak** in MestReNova.



Figure S103. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3al in MestReNova.



Figure S105. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3am in MestReNova.



Figure S107. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3an in MestReNova.



Figure S109. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3an** in MestReNova.



Figure S111. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ao** in MestReNova.



Figure S113. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ap** in MestReNova.



Figure S115. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aq** in MestReNova.



Figure S117. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ar** in MestReNova.



Figure S119. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3as** in MestReNova.



Figure S121. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3at** in MestReNova.



Figure S123. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3au** in MestReNova.



Figure S125. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3av** in MestReNova.



Figure S127. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3aw** in MestReNova.



Figure S129. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3ax in MestReNova.



Figure S131. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ay** in MestReNova.



Figure S133. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3az in MestReNova.



Figure S135. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3ba** in MestReNova.



Figure S137. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3bb** in MestReNova.



Figure S139. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bc in MestReNova.



Figure S141. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bd in MestReNova.



Figure S143. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3be in MestReNova.



Figure S145. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bf in MestReNova.



Figure S147. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bf in MestReNova.



Figure S149. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bg in MestReNova.



Figure S151. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3bh** in MestReNova.



Figure S153. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bi in MestReNova.



Figure S155. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bj in MestReNova.



Figure S157. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **3bk** in MestReNova.



Figure S159. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bl in MestReNova.



Figure S161. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 3bm in MestReNova.



Figure S163. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 5a in MestReNova.



Figure S165. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 5b in MestReNova.



Figure S167. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of **5b** in MestReNova.



Figure S169. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 5c in MestReNova.



Figure S171. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 6c in MestReNova.


Figure S173. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 6d in MestReNova.



Figure S175. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 6e in MestReNova.



Figure S176. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) spectra of 6e in MestReNova.

5. X-Ray Crystallographic Data of 3ak



2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran (**3ak**) CCDC 2180908



Figure S177. The ORTEP projection of crystal structure of 3ak.

5		
Identification code	hws12 (3ak)	
Empirical formula	$C_{23}H_{16}O_2$	
Formula weight	324.36	
Temperature	200(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	monoclinic	
Space group	$P2_1/c$	
Z	4	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 16.084(2) Å	$\alpha = 90 \text{ deg.}$
	b = 5.0200(7) Å	$\beta = 104.717(4) \text{ deg.}$
	c = 21.009(3) Å	$\gamma = 90 \text{ deg.}$
Volume	1640.6(4) Å ³	
Density (calculated)	1.31 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient	0.08 mm ⁻¹	
Crystal shape	plank	
Crystal size	0.321 x 0.040 x 0.035 mm ³	
Crystal colour	colourless	
Theta range for data collection	1.3 to 25.0 deg.	
Index ranges	$-19 \le h \le 19, -5 \le k \le 5,$	$-25 \le l \le 25$
Reflections collected	14479	
Independent reflections	2873 (R(int) = 0.0827)	
Observed reflections	$1770 (I > 2\sigma(I))$	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equ	iivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.96 and 0.90	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares	s on F ²
Data/restraints/parameters	2873 / 0 / 227	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.04	
Final R indices (I > 2sigma(I))	R1 = 0.048, WR2 = 0.100	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.16 and -0.25 eÅ ⁻³	

Table S7. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 3ak.

Crystal structure determinations and refinements

hws12: colourless crystal (plank), dimensions 0.321 x 0.040 x 0.035 mm³, crystal system monoclinic, space group P2₁/c, Z = 4, a = 16.084(2) Å, b = 5.0200(7) Å, c = 21.009(3) Å, alpha = 90 deg, beta = 104.717(4) deg, gamma = 90 deg, V= 1640.6(4) Å³, rho = 1.313 g/cm³, T = 200(2) K, Theta_{max} = 25.024 deg, radiation MoKα, lambda = 0.71073 Å, 0.5 deg omega-scans with CCD area detector, covering the asymmetric unit in reciprocal space with a mean redundancy of 0.84and a completeness of 99.9% to a resolution of 4.81 Å, 14479 reflections measured, 2873 unique (R(int) = 0.0827), 1770 observed (I > 2σ(I)), intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects, an empirical scaling and absorption correction was applied using SADABS²⁵ based on the Laue symmetry of the reciprocal space, mu = 0.08mm⁻¹, T_{min} = 0.90, T_{max} = 0.96, structure solved with SHELXT-2018/2 (Sheldrick 2015)²⁶ and refined against F² with a Full-matrix least-squares algorithm using the SHELXL-2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2018) software²⁷, 227 parameters refined, hydrogen atoms were treated using appropriate riding models, goodness of fit 1.04 for observed reflections, final residual values R1(F) = 0.048, wR(F²) = 0.100 for observed

reflections, residual electron density -0.25 to 0.16 eÅ-3. CCDC 2180908 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. The data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures.

6. Cartesian Coordinates and energies of calculated structures





Dimethylsulfane (DMS)

Energy : -477.67982653 Eh

Charg	e 0; Multiplicity 1		
16	-0.462427000	-7.025031000	-2.551266000
6	1.347639000	-6.889869000	-2.452293000
6	-0.907918000	-5.716995000	-1.370241000
1	-2.005746000	-5.660866000	-1.343526000
1	-0.510643000	-4.740328000	-1.691747000
1	-0.537046000	-5.946994000	-0.358157000
1	1.772388000	-7.623676000	-3.151116000



1 10-Phenanthroline (phen)

Energy: -570,76412435 Eh

Charg	e 0; Multiplicity 1		
6	0.239886000	-6.564887000	-2.194397000
6	1.307415000	-5.767009000	-1.725628000
7	2.555753000	-6.186271000	-1.639292000
6	2.843482000	-7.448972000	-2.017005000
6	1.841713000	-8.343307000	-2.503450000
6	0.514980000	-7.860989000	-2.584051000
6	4.222626000	-7.919597000	-1.923603000
6	4.520719000	-9.258125000	-2.321460000
6	3.479717000	-10.118108000	-2.808436000
6	2.192103000	-9.679054000	-2.895409000
6	5.863124000	-9.690289000	-2.217040000
6	6.821342000	-8.816711000	-1.742756000
6	6.416534000	-7.512078000	-1.379783000
7	5.173141000	-7.078401000	-1.465978000
1	1.110766000	-4.736500000	-1.403827000
1	-0.771879000	-6.155277000	-2.243936000
1	-0.273710000	-8.520544000	-2.955662000
1	3.744395000	-11.133535000	-3.114990000
1	1.403134000	-10.337486000	-3.268005000
1	6.124880000	-10.707927000	-2.519525000
1	7.866681000	-9.118744000	-1.644439000
1	7.160380000	-6.799149000	-1.002779000



PhenAuCl

Energy: -1166,58075736 Eh

Charg	ge 0; Multiplicity 1		
6	-0.563086000	0.343816000	-0.000865000
6	-0.537898000	-1.068016000	-0.002163000
6	0.641431000	1.021303000	-0.000024000
6	1.855110000	0.294907000	-0.000205000
7	0.584011000	-1.759699000	-0.002365000
6	1.767588000	-1.128178000	-0.001061000
1	0.675350000	2.114409000	0.000765000
1	-1.515344000	0.878029000	-0.000528000
1	-1.467372000	-1.648622000	-0.003255000
6	2.994162000	-1.915917000	-0.000623000
6	4.243994000	-1.230026000	-0.000006000
6	4.281142000	0.205932000	0.000466000
6	3.134331000	0.940457000	0.000499000
6	5.431649000	-1.993078000	0.000269000
6	5.353915000	-3.371757000	-0.000166000
6	4.088396000	-3.976121000	-0.000569000
7	2.946731000	-3.280778000	-0.000641000
1	6.396811000	-1.480397000	0.000829000
1	6.247097000	-3.998070000	0.000027000
1	3.988185000	-5.062671000	-0.000786000
1	5.258241000	0.694817000	0.000896000
1	3.169733000	2.033196000	0.000877000
79	1.166737000	-4.432498000	0.002333000
17	-0.677355000	-5.768679000	0.006284000



Hydrogen peroxide (H₂O₂)

Energ	y: -151.35327557 Eh		
Charg	e 0; Multiplicity 1		
8	0.282298000	-6.470865000	-3.981471000
1	1.110009000	-6.375043000	-4.478997000
8	-0.319924000	-7.568480000	-4.695731000
1	-1.153309000	-7.155036000	-4.975133000



II-cis

Energy: -1317.96538932 Eh

Charge 0	; Multiplicity 1		
6	-5.008367000	1.096148000	0.482040000
6	-5.041066000	-0.301735000	0.588998000
6	-3.809313000	1.707352000	0.171797000
7	-3.955915000	-1.055015000	0.415775000
6	-2.743301000	-0.483589000	0.174403000
6	-2.643176000	0.927462000	0.011512000
1	-3.745117000	2.791616000	0.048956000
1	-5.925057000	1.668249000	0.630349000
1	-5.964554000	-0.834562000	0.820036000
6	-1.535949000	-1.289984000	0.086087000
6	-1.378725000	1.525043000	-0.314497000
6	-0.309839000	-0.656597000	-0.268624000
6	-0.259866000	0.762873000	-0.466341000
1	0.695187000	1.221322000	-0.734758000
1	-1.342235000	2.607989000	-0.454956000
6	0.832586000	-1.481856000	-0.395713000
6	0.725574000	-2.837670000	-0.153960000

6	-0.528308000	-3.353149000	0.244482000
7	-1.603203000	-2.602203000	0.364138000
1	1.785191000	-1.032248000	-0.687767000
1	1.586286000	-3.501860000	-0.253877000
1	-0.648599000	-4.416715000	0.480155000
79	-4.343083000	-3.112048000	0.305463000
8	-4.813921000	-5.011531000	0.297583000
8	-4.910628000	-3.037372000	2.205281000
1	-5.225925000	-3.941687000	2.365287000
17	-3.805403000	-3.150070000	-1.976425000
1	-4.766510000	-5.263018000	-0.638969000



II-trans

Energy: -1317.96119237 Eh

Charge	e 0; Multiplicity 1		
6	-4.999146000	1.222822000	-0.017179000
6	-5.054963000	-0.167013000	-0.195093000
6	-3.768691000	1.811389000	0.200953000
7	-3.964277000	-0.929045000	-0.166333000
6	-2.731021000	-0.382779000	0.000564000
6	-2.599615000	1.019468000	0.208510000
1	-3.682789000	2.887142000	0.374198000
1	-5.921393000	1.804628000	-0.035404000
1	-6.003303000	-0.682971000	-0.351425000
6	-1.532135000	-1.207171000	-0.038186000
6	-1.301973000	1.593664000	0.426983000
6	-0.267294000	-0.592549000	0.189821000
6	-0.181527000	0.819055000	0.428037000
1	0.801272000	1.261204000	0.609667000
1	-1.239175000	2.669244000	0.608092000
6	0.874754000	-1.427552000	0.159077000
6	0.727531000	-2.776840000	-0.096322000
6	-0.572140000	-3.278082000	-0.335513000
7	-1.645952000	-2.516643000	-0.310698000

1.859911000	-0.989917000	0.340405000
1.588907000	-3.446890000	-0.125419000
-0.731896000	-4.338450000	-0.562791000
-4.326466000	-2.989450000	-0.008254000
-4.860628000	-5.198095000	0.299179000
-4.802172000	-3.038446000	-1.937758000
-5.082894000	-3.949332000	-2.113253000
-3.856017000	-2.725318000	1.911376000
-4.062938000	-3.567443000	2.343895000
	1.859911000 1.588907000 -0.731896000 -4.326466000 -4.860628000 -4.802172000 -5.082894000 -3.856017000 -4.062938000	1.859911000-0.9899170001.588907000-3.446890000-0.731896000-4.338450000-4.326466000-2.989450000-4.860628000-5.198095000-4.802172000-3.038446000-5.082894000-3.949332000-3.856017000-2.725318000-4.062938000-3.567443000



2-(Phenylethynyl)phenol (1a)

Energy: -613.76496304 Eh

Chai	rge 0; Multiplicity 1		
6	-2.076132000	-1.401918000	0.136908000
6	-1.047359000	-1.121269000	-0.774221000
6	0.066370000	-1.955035000	-0.831887000
6	0.167370000	-3.082821000	0.010683000
6	-0.887608000	-3.360083000	0.921565000
6	-1.998678000	-2.509219000	0.981108000
8	-0.849560000	-4.437409000	1.732909000
1	-2.792463000	-2.741164000	1.693984000
1	0.882855000	-1.744933000	-1.526277000
1	-2.951153000	-0.748611000	0.188519000
1	-1.114814000	-0.249656000	-1.428779000
6	1.289185000	-3.962883000	-0.003147000
6	2.212852000	-4.762305000	0.042309000
6	3.298976000	-5.690246000	0.056819000
6	3.499779000	-6.554396000	1.155763000
6	4.186759000	-5.768216000	-1.039124000
6	4.553456000	-7.468376000	1.152685000
6	5.235558000	-6.687161000	-1.034035000
6	5.423119000	-7.541036000	0.058834000
1	6.247780000	-8.258387000	0.059858000
1	5.909262000	-6.743859000	-1.893277000
1	2.825459000	-6.495266000	2.013371000
1	4.702308000	-8.126085000	2.013138000
1	4.035624000	-5.105236000	-1.893644000
1	-0.017696000	-4.913649000	1.572262000



IIIa

Energy: -1855.40882693 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1

С	-7.44868501331905	-0.00393110644612	-4.60649629338595
С	-7.81717649551782	-1.07712452220604	-3.76014011831297
С	-6.39885060306186	0.82114035599078	-4.24860443302791
С	-7.06631989749797	-1.24760559560933	-2.56074644070988
Ν	-6.05022688085835	-0.43082690945764	-2.23546476575873
С	-5.71953324405609	0.56270301342355	-3.03691532826308
С	-8.89385949512716	-1.97457316675334	-4.07079199929270
С	-9.22319904449961	-2.98901566586333	-3.22167992449589
С	-8.49908481554700	-3.19515942101027	-1.99794395835461
С	-7.41479954553580	-2.33487990352486	-1.65818349249450
Ν	-6.71931768247241	-2.52436609252617	-0.50844295196595
С	-7.04911638392775	-3.50630924465499	0.32324366166823
С	-8.83119801481642	-4.23591807439253	-1.10086761245183
С	-8.10654106602997	-4.39412481656794	0.06477572238846
Н	-6.45297823787652	-3.59461415596738	1.23352044911132
Н	-8.33867988334733	-5.18157650774841	0.78337278055107
Н	-9.66188812261240	-4.90436922049321	-1.34044779467978
Н	-9.44778340798944	-1.82579306397501	-5.00081014283894
Н	-10.04452518987267	-3.67036087773687	-3.45664668563892
Н	-8.00124453551423	0.15951982148773	-5.53553810096280
Н	-6.08944133255043	1.65416980743847	-4.88305693635271
Н	-4.87615807156227	1.18642955835124	-2.72000533564212
Au	-4.97490488684403	-1.32071999074589	0.10579864375013
0	-3.83837549616945	-2.55709996170892	-1.00141288074488
Н	-2.98784260552450	-2.64133853153255	-0.54603433750915
С	-2.58472579988203	0.53339568045102	-0.22619463873884
С	-2.10729063474773	1.77068802445563	0.24597458187273
С	-2.33449457075115	0.15558321092475	-1.55776044574608
С	-1.57317386483358	0.98367390327902	-2.38507142162033
С	-1.07177800970701	2.19790343629355	-1.90328996647953

С	-1.34930928969094	2.59246467466210	-0.58997215454662
С	-3.29658717396702	-0.35415302360450	0.71925040560832
С	-2.94750386384195	-0.56697730987765	1.94893876964194
Н	-2.35223553261764	2.07244660117651	1.26727934382459
Н	-0.47199562998589	2.84029711962436	-2.55365019431806
Н	-0.97185246991670	3.54648067910976	-0.21315061157780
Η	-2.72492220635423	-0.79970285756686	-1.91427838132706
Η	-1.35530227857216	0.66796637932575	-3.40921421470337
Cl	-6.34740797253213	0.03779974477048	1.39928047306586
С	-2.62602217469045	-0.76068544320422	3.23393375540583
С	-3.05296591823076	0.27297787334536	4.25086742523241
С	-1.90306793153554	-1.94345443395350	3.66955154551815
С	-2.83539947753103	-0.11188743033048	5.65263248856984
С	-2.18285565009322	-1.25589469811047	5.98814796503435
С	-1.69025281378216	-2.18129427495704	4.99007733584945
Н	-1.15768489089653	-3.07748609643890	5.31618725348860
Н	-1.55501470030323	-2.64119652419662	2.90472515946392
Н	-3.19750648131816	0.59570096057330	6.40175668997766
Н	-2.00901846340372	-1.49459845802176	7.04236693678480
0	-3.51374224868292	1.36061653449965	3.93279017513497



Phenylacetylene (20)

Energy: -307.92227915 Eh				
Charge 0	; Multiplicity 1			
6	-0.370706000	-7.305034000	-0.312326000	
6	-0.777858000	-8.445328000	-0.398846000	
6	-1.263811000	-9.788403000	-0.490537000	
6	-2.649348000	-10.044439000	-0.534571000	
6	-0.367349000	-10.875011000	-0.534988000	
6	-3.121716000	-11.353762000	-0.617059000	
6	-2.224735000	-12.425675000	-0.657724000	
6	-0.848167000	-12.181466000	-0.617547000	
1	-0.143816000	-13.016008000	-0.652501000	
1	-2.600433000	-13.449837000	-0.724127000	
1	-3.344899000	-9.203575000	-0.500502000	
1	-4.198128000	-11.541420000	-0.650170000	
1	0.706747000	-10.678852000	-0.503223000	



HIIb Energy: -1549.57829051 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1 6 -5.241547000 0.336325000 0.194970000 6 -5.158131000 -1.064241000 0.169709000 6 -4.073351000 1.069006000 0.124182000 7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.57715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.113782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.02542000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.20505000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.205205				
Energy: -1549.57829051 EhCharge 0; Multiplicity 16 -5.241547000 0.336325000 0.194970000 6 -5.158131000 -1.064241000 0.169709000 6 -4.073351000 1.069006000 0.124182000 7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.57715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202505000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.369711000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.19262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.1931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.80863000 2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -5.779948000 -0.481927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000 </th <th>IIIb</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	IIIb			
Charge 0; Multiplicity 16 -5.241547000 0.336325000 0.194970000 6 -5.158131000 -1.064241000 0.169709000 6 -4.073351000 1.069006000 0.124182000 7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.123782000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.268546000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.1381847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.80863000 2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 $-0.$	Energy	т: - 1549.57829051 Е	h	
6 -5.241547000 0.336325000 0.194970000 6 -5.158131000 -1.064241000 0.169709000 6 -4.073351000 1.069006000 0.124182000 7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.34535000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.053866000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.9388477000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.593459000 <	Charge	0; Multiplicity 1		
6 -5.158131000 -1.064241000 0.169709000 6 -4.073351000 1.069006000 0.124182000 7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202505000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.268546000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.938866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.8098863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -5.779948000 -0.49191	6	-5.241547000	0.336325000	0.194970000
6 -4.073351000 1.069006000 0.124182000 7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.123782000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.93866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -5.779948000 -0.49103000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 </td <td>6</td> <td>-5.158131000</td> <td>-1.064241000</td> <td>0.169709000</td>	6	-5.158131000	-1.064241000	0.169709000
7 -3.999289000 -1.711874000 0.081430000 6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.34535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-4.073351000	1.069006000	0.124182000
6 -2.829033000 -1.021581000 0.025108000 6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.268546000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.86403000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	7	-3.999289000	-1.711874000	0.081430000
6 -2.831854000 0.402425000 0.038227000 1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.8098853000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-2.829033000	-1.021581000	0.025108000
1 -4.092153000 2.162215000 0.135830000 1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202505000 6 0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.36971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.848754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.8098853000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-2.831854000	0.402425000	0.038227000
1 -6.217506000 0.818170000 0.267689000 1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	1	-4.092153000	2.162215000	0.135830000
1 -6.057715000 -1.680429000 0.218759000 6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.267545000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	1	-6.217506000	0.818170000	0.267689000
6 -1.555571000 -1.720292000 -0.047911000 6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.267545000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.268546000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	1	-6.057715000	-1.680429000	0.218759000
6 -1.593990000 1.126154000 -0.034535000 6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.267545000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.268546000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-1.555571000	-1.720292000	-0.047911000
6 -0.352270000 -0.960642000 -0.123782000 6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.267545000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.268546000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-1.593990000	1.126154000	-0.034535000
6 -0.401271000 0.472629000 -0.114763000 1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-0.352270000	-0.960642000	-0.123782000
1 0.537504000 1.028937000 -0.173334000 1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 2.180575000 1 -4.445526000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	-0.401271000	0.472629000	-0.114763000
1 -1.635483000 2.218241000 -0.025442000 6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	1	0.537504000	1.028937000	-0.173334000
6 0.863863000 -1.679680000 -0.202908000 6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.691339000 2.180575000 1 -4.445526000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	1	-1.635483000	2.218241000	-0.025442000
6 0.842897000 -3.061185000 -0.202505000 6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	6	0.863863000	-1.679680000	-0.202908000
6 -0.406455000 -3.715263000 -0.115006000 7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000 6 -4.856488000 8.828485000 1.860641000	6	0.842897000	-3.061185000	-0.202505000
7 -1.548141000 -3.062700000 -0.036971000 1 1.806375000 -1.129360000 -0.267545000 1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000 6 -4.856488000 8.828485000 1.860641000	6	-0.406455000	-3.715263000	-0.115006000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7	-1.548141000	-3.062700000	-0.036971000
1 1.763790000 -3.643882000 -0.268546000 1 -0.469576000 -4.809685000 -0.109262000 79 -4.173224000 -3.858754000 -0.053866000 8 -4.297260000 -3.884070000 1.931847000 1 -4.445526000 -4.808863000 2.180575000 17 -4.123398000 -3.691339000 -2.381728000 6 -4.454515000 -5.779948000 -0.149103000 6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000	1	1.806375000	-1.129360000	-0.267545000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1	1.763790000	-3.643882000	-0.268546000
79-4.173224000-3.858754000-0.0538660008-4.297260000-3.8840700001.9318470001-4.445526000-4.8088630002.18057500017-4.123398000-3.691339000-2.3817280006-4.454515000-5.779948000-0.1491030006-4.593459000-6.984777000-0.2819270006-4.743651000-8.382747000-0.5382150006-4.8564880008.8384850001.860641000	1	-0.469576000	-4.809685000	-0.109262000
8-4.297260000-3.8840700001.9318470001-4.445526000-4.8088630002.18057500017-4.123398000-3.691339000-2.3817280006-4.454515000-5.779948000-0.1491030006-4.593459000-6.984777000-0.2819270006-4.743651000-8.382747000-0.5382150006-4.8564880008.8384850001.860641000	79	-4.173224000	-3.858754000	-0.053866000
1-4.445526000-4.8088630002.18057500017-4.123398000-3.691339000-2.3817280006-4.454515000-5.779948000-0.1491030006-4.593459000-6.984777000-0.2819270006-4.743651000-8.382747000-0.5382150006-4.8564880008.8384850001.860641000	8	-4.297260000	-3.884070000	1.931847000
17-4.123398000-3.691339000-2.3817280006-4.454515000-5.779948000-0.1491030006-4.593459000-6.984777000-0.2819270006-4.743651000-8.382747000-0.5382150006-4.8564880008.8384850001.860641000	1	-4.445526000	-4.808863000	2.180575000
6-4.454515000-5.779948000-0.1491030006-4.593459000-6.984777000-0.2819270006-4.743651000-8.382747000-0.5382150006-4.8564880008.8384850001.860641000	17	-4.123398000	-3.691339000	-2.381728000
6 -4.593459000 -6.984777000 -0.281927000 6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000 6 -4.856488000 8.838485000 1.860641000	6	-4.454515000	-5.779948000	-0.149103000
6 -4.743651000 -8.382747000 -0.538215000 6 4.856488000 8.838485000 1.860641000	6	-4.593459000	-6.984777000	-0.281927000
6 / 856/88000 8 838/85000 1 8606/1000	6	-4.743651000	-8.382747000	-0.538215000
0 -4.030400000 -0.030403000 -1.009041000	6	-4.856488000	-8.838485000	-1.869641000
6 -4.770139000 -9.329376000 0.505662000	6	-4.770139000	-9.329376000	0.505662000

6	-4.984798000	-10.198737000	-2.144078000
6	-5.004508000	-11.129843000	-1.100300000
6	-4.898647000	-10.689191000	0.223017000
1	-5.072206000	-10.538632000	-3.179688000
1	-5.106465000	-12.195973000	-1.319904000
1	-4.837158000	-8.103919000	-2.677264000
1	-4.684738000	-8.983304000	1.538291000
1	-4.916305000	-11.412039000	1.042819000



Water (H₂O)

Energ	Energy: -76.3189149 Eh					
Charge 0; Multiplicity 1						
8	-1.630132000	0.606606000	-0.019422000			
1	-0.664806000	0.631000000	0.027171000			
1	-1.902352000	1.036894000	0.802451000			



IVa

Energy: -1855.47532352 Eh

Charge 0	; Multiplicity 1		
6	-6.463998000	-1.043871000	-4.759743000
6	-7.122155000	-1.602020000	-3.638980000
6	-5.371254000	-0.220864000	-4.565777000
6	-6.592279000	-1.295372000	-2.353173000
7	-5.534954000	-0.481729000	-2.184761000
6	-4.943770000	0.037502000	-3.243777000
6	-8.295882000	-2.419997000	-3.759136000

6	-8.940498000	-2.884805000	-2.651893000
6	-8.441637000	-2.601880000	-1.335785000
6	-7.242535000	-1.850890000	-1.179537000
7	-6.720560000	-1.631984000	0.050790000
6	-7.372546000	-2.031774000	1.138203000
6	-9.104880000	-3.043528000	-0.169777000
6	-8.586390000	-2.734426000	1.073419000
1	-6.909621000	-1.785985000	2.096643000
1	-9.085103000	-3.040930000	1.993875000
1	-10.031861000	-3.614180000	-0.266600000
1	-8.678962000	-2.644922000	-4.757839000
1	-9.853231000	-3.477744000	-2.742328000
1	-6.836298000	-1.269103000	-5.762776000
1	-4.842035000	0.232559000	-5.405906000
1	-4.082276000	0.686146000	-3.055088000
79	-4.626566000	-1.061504000	0.445220000
8	-4.076901000	-2.711886000	-0.524935000
1	-3.145157000	-2.861886000	-0.306693000
6	-1.454141000	0.835324000	-0.300772000
6	-2.523152000	1.517730000	-0.914183000
6	-0.138091000	1.130513000	-0.709017000
6	0.100576000	2.071162000	-1.711894000
6	-0.966076000	2.735933000	-2.324538000
6	-2.275237000	2.456264000	-1.916589000
6	-1.689188000	-0.134807000	0.765299000
6	-2.776122000	-0.872219000	1.165763000
1	-3.542449000	1.343301000	-0.568137000
1	-0.774612000	3.474951000	-3.106995000
1	-3.113528000	2.991384000	-2.369324000
1	0.692268000	0.610467000	-0.229178000
1	1.126137000	2.290366000	-2.021481000
17	-5.340292000	0.844438000	1.578911000
6	-2.364151000	-1.611118000	2.336780000
6	-1.016238000	-1.256249000	2.555658000
6	-2.989956000	-2.506946000	3.219751000
6	-0.266379000	-1.743142000	3.623465000
6	-0.909169000	-2.631214000	4.491068000
6	-2.253111000	-3.009133000	4.290593000
1	-2.723586000	-3.700834000	4.993926000
1	-4.032842000	-2.791773000	3.065441000
1	0.767656000	-1.429675000	3.778156000
1	-0.359529000	-3.038571000	5.342976000
8	-0.607400000	-0.376687000	1.602258000



IVb

Energy: -2087.034911 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1

6	-5.087265000	-0.698811000	-0.403915000
6	-4.838337000	-1.993919000	0.079144000
6	-4.019873000	0.155072000	-0.580977000
7	-3.615007000	-2.418731000	0.384444000
6	-2.542654000	-1.588220000	0.255028000
6	-2.711941000	-0.272151000	-0.252106000
1	-4.164724000	1.157429000	-0.991415000
1	-6.104909000	-0.421864000	-0.678953000
1	-5.651855000	-2.709612000	0.183352000
6	-1.212161000	-2.037616000	0.624903000
6	-1.566764000	0.570615000	-0.445219000
6	-0.104593000	-1.166667000	0.420576000
6	-0.311659000	0.138380000	-0.134272000
1	0.555342000	0.782679000	-0.298631000
1	-1.726368000	1.567605000	-0.862154000
6	1.172572000	-1.644210000	0.798674000
6	1.296667000	-2.902363000	1.356588000
6	0.131891000	-3.683668000	1.516546000
7	-1.063520000	-3.262652000	1.156024000
1	2.047373000	-1.006501000	0.645682000
1	2.265328000	-3.295633000	1.671928000
1	0.185495000	-4.688853000	1.948551000
79	-3.416550000	-4.551616000	0.640420000
17	-3.994258000	-4.435747000	2.938014000
6	-3.151996000	-4.573337000	-1.436053000
6	-4.246114000	-4.926077000	-2.013985000
6	-5.460043000	-5.258748000	-2.487199000
6	-6.501513000	-4.179053000	-2.570670000

6	-5.787755000	-6.623386000	-2.847520000
6	-7.039571000	-6.946079000	-3.272192000
6	-8.051663000	-5.923152000	-3.375007000
6	-7.808493000	-4.621785000	-3.052548000
1	-8.581181000	-3.853634000	-3.132079000
8	-6.275458000	-3.011850000	-2.239395000
1	-7.292490000	-7.974774000	-3.537815000
1	-9.045554000	-6.214424000	-3.728870000
1	-5.006481000	-7.379598000	-2.746635000
6	-1.914524000	-3.984155000	-1.970952000
6	-1.981478000	-2.810732000	-2.742356000
6	-0.809795000	-2.189184000	-3.178956000
6	0.436706000	-2.732842000	-2.853905000
6	0.507048000	-3.905327000	-2.093046000
6	-0.659764000	-4.525540000	-1.647241000
1	-2.960467000	-2.384300000	-2.972431000
1	-0.871279000	-1.269988000	-3.766436000
1	1.352028000	-2.240906000	-3.192435000
1	1.477664000	-4.332375000	-1.829152000
1	-0.615907000	-5.423314000	-1.027125000
6	-3.293042000	-6.501156000	0.633102000
6	-3.220243000	-7.712639000	0.503921000
6	-3.153165000	-9.131354000	0.343959000
6	-3.150087000	-9.989830000	1.463022000
6	-3.097808000	-9.702045000	-0.945795000
6	-3.099666000	-11.372921000	1.292723000
6	-3.052020000	-11.926528000	0.009005000
6	-3.050482000	-11.085784000	-1.108773000
1	-3.010118000	-11.514694000	-2.113741000
1	-3.091201000	-9.039953000	-1.814414000
1	-3.192896000	-9.552862000	2.462712000
1	-3.099739000	-12.025145000	2.169684000
1	-3.014643000	-13.011285000	-0.122483000



IVc

Energy: -1781.19196931 Eh

Charge	e 0; Multiplicity 1		
6	-5.292806000	0.265534000	0.294976000
6	-5.190246000	-1.133427000	0.283892000
6	-4.132129000	1.013965000	0.277165000
7	-4.019243000	-1.764670000	0.253589000
6	-2.857651000	-1.059468000	0.235609000
6	-2.879331000	0.364319000	0.247669000
1	-4.166943000	2.106769000	0.285555000
1	-6.277682000	0.734050000	0.318300000
1	-6.083024000	-1.761229000	0.298925000
6	-1.575202000	-1.742887000	0.202216000
6	-1.647872000	1.102267000	0.229433000
6	-0.378675000	-0.970073000	0.185139000
6	-0.445277000	0.462505000	0.200400000
1	0.488612000	1.029586000	0.186393000
1	-1.702836000	2.193675000	0.238997000
6	0.847005000	-1.676259000	0.151525000
6	0.840556000	-3.057903000	0.135569000
6	-0.403818000	-3.726323000	0.154098000
7	-1.554052000	-3.084802000	0.186838000
1	1.785820000	-1.116287000	0.136545000
1	1.769408000	-3.630765000	0.107222000
1	-0.456116000	-4.821032000	0.139713000
79	-4.141420000	-3.924025000	0.188231000
6	-4.125544000	-3.975071000	2.165271000
17	-4.188436000	-3.789823000	-2.162806000
6	-4.424158000	-5.849109000	0.107963000
6	-4.604807000	-7.038962000	-0.082647000

-4.812117000	-8.414391000	-0.410866000
-4.967058000	-8.792943000	-1.762062000
-4.858871000	-9.413819000	0.581675000
-5.153383000	-10.130678000	-2.106120000
-5.190365000	-11.115270000	-1.113203000
-5.044785000	-10.750707000	0.229249000
-5.273313000	-10.410352000	-3.156489000
-5.338712000	-12.163182000	-1.387285000
-4.933540000	-8.016518000	-2.529271000
-4.743585000	-9.124781000	1.628804000
-5.078017000	-11.515642000	1.009402000
-4.063197000	-3.914722000	3.383292000
-3.974559000	-3.849621000	4.808766000
-3.926319000	-2.606312000	5.474528000
-3.932539000	-5.030142000	5.580615000
-3.850217000	-4.964762000	6.970872000
-3.808542000	-3.725964000	7.619066000
-3.844933000	-2.548444000	6.865284000
-3.809504000	-1.578077000	7.367999000
-3.956669000	-1.688922000	4.882741000
-3.818702000	-5.888057000	7.554922000
-3.743805000	-3.676996000	8.709315000
-3.967782000	-5.994253000	5.069527000
	-4.812117000 -4.967058000 -4.858871000 -5.153383000 -5.190365000 -5.044785000 -5.273313000 -5.273313000 -5.338712000 -4.933540000 -4.743585000 -3.974559000 -3.974559000 -3.926319000 -3.926319000 -3.850217000 -3.80552000 -3.844933000 -3.844933000 -3.818702000 -3.818702000 -3.743805000 -3.967782000	-4.812117000 -8.414391000 -4.967058000 -8.792943000 -4.967058000 -9.413819000 -5.153383000 -10.130678000 -5.190365000 -11.115270000 -5.044785000 -10.750707000 -5.273313000 -10.410352000 -5.338712000 -12.163182000 -4.933540000 -8.016518000 -4.743585000 -9.124781000 -5.078017000 -11.515642000 -4.063197000 -3.914722000 -3.974559000 -3.849621000 -3.926319000 -2.606312000 -3.850217000 -4.964762000 -3.808542000 -3.725964000 -3.809504000 -1.578077000 -3.818702000 -5.888057000 -3.743805000 -3.676996000 -3.967782000 -5.994253000



Va

Energy: -2087.0875888 Ea

Charge 0; Multiplicity 1				
6	-4.854978000	1.858826000	-1.387475000	
6	-5.216588000	0.558606000	-1.003729000	
7	-4.472840000	-0.180055000	-0.184713000	
6	-3.309356000	0.310724000	0.314641000	
6	-2.892028000	1.637955000	0.005490000	
6	-3.691597000	2.400295000	-0.874877000	

6	-2.472969000	-0.508695000	1.176642000
6	-1.329588000	0.079993000	1.789249000
6	-0.959302000	1.430309000	1.474986000
6	-1.695079000	2.168794000	0.596331000
6	-0.585604000	-0.729607000	2.680526000
6	-0.977228000	-2.035805000	2.903526000
6	-2.096893000	-2.536903000	2.202535000
7	-2.800355000	-1.797304000	1.367539000
1	-5.499142000	2.417697000	-2.068293000
1	-6.129457000	0.095596000	-1.381457000
1	-3.377750000	3.412073000	-1.143086000
1	-0.067655000	1.850753000	1.946728000
1	-1.394880000	3.184405000	0.327755000
1	0.289883000	-0.308986000	3.181989000
1	-0.429700000	-2.684738000	3.589654000
1	-2.421351000	-3.574263000	2.330943000
79	-5.275605000	-2.185144000	0.256233000
17	-5.801171000	-1.571519000	2.471922000
6	-6.073282000	-3.994612000	0.573089000
6	-7.479403000	-4.269599000	0.727741000
6	-3.994985000	-5.542312000	0.851521000
6	-3.537008000	-6.502997000	1.775816000
6	-3.073587000	-4.970252000	-0.046104000
6	-2.188927000	-6.862122000	1.816421000
6	-1.277535000	-6.276313000	0.930916000
6	-1.727239000	-5.335186000	-0.001484000
1	-3.419495000	-4.252188000	-0.789397000
1	-1.026064000	-4.886687000	-0.709412000
1	-4.251969000	-6.960486000	2.461351000
1	-1.846416000	-7.606103000	2.540751000
1	-0.223841000	-6.566570000	0.958516000
6	-7.555465000	-5.634679000	1.080535000
6	-8.664720000	-3.525821000	0.617504000
6	-8.758429000	-6.302434000	1.288964000
6	-9.926547000	-5.548420000	1.154393000
6	-9.878733000	-4.177110000	0.828175000
1	-10.813230000	-3.618304000	0.736902000
1	-8.625164000	-2.464927000	0.363008000
1	-8.775674000	-7.360826000	1.554772000
1	-10.893961000	-6.031462000	1.312557000
8	-6.307635000	-6.169413000	1.160999000
6	-5.408496000	-5.166149000	0.828258000
6	-5.063700000	-2.556106000	-1.674885000
6	-4.979098000	-2.477747000	-2.892697000

6	-4.894082000	-2.278169000	-4.306505000
6	-4.883392000	-3.356523000	-5.214207000
6	-4.833124000	-0.964138000	-4.821211000
6	-4.820616000	-3.122980000	-6.588277000
6	-4.769702000	-1.816541000	-7.085086000
6	-4.775266000	-0.737873000	-6.194871000
1	-4.733605000	0.285869000	-6.577150000
1	-4.834388000	-0.124418000	-4.123117000
1	-4.814495000	-3.969747000	-7.279081000
1	-4.724740000	-1.636694000	-8.162539000
1	-4.929864000	-4.376076000	-4.826195000



Vb

Energy: -2087.08750787 Eh

Life	y. 2007.00730707 E	11	
Charg	e 0; Multiplicity 1		
6	-4.349391000	0.492278000	1.004776000
6	-3.859363000	-0.781590000	0.678477000
6	-3.750747000	1.185509000	2.039689000
7	-2.821937000	-1.331329000	1.306127000
6	-2.150138000	-0.632156000	2.260498000
6	-2.625673000	0.636151000	2.693948000
1	-4.133118000	2.156927000	2.362152000
1	-5.204066000	0.896138000	0.460634000
1	-4.326756000	-1.385819000	-0.101322000
6	-0.936601000	-1.170867000	2.846739000
6	-1.964974000	1.315492000	3.774075000
6	-0.323024000	-0.473114000	3.924396000
6	-0.871470000	0.771808000	4.380029000
1	-0.380647000	1.285806000	5.209920000
1	-2.371084000	2.273309000	4.106609000
6	0.835176000	-1.053360000	4.493933000
6	1.332233000	-2.233313000	3.976036000
6	0.675172000	-2.814016000	2.867780000
7	-0.409441000	-2.294333000	2.328095000
1	1.325690000	-0.555396000	5.334107000

1	2.217630000	-2.710784000	4.399551000
1	1.057796000	-3.732120000	2.409661000
79	-2.597697000	-3.466663000	1.033272000
17	-3.196173000	-3.731844000	3.331140000
6	-2.932861000	-3.762492000	-2.020765000
6	-2.283585000	-3.191466000	-0.949585000
6	-1.286155000	-2.300919000	-1.506377000
6	-1.421515000	-2.409637000	-2.908292000
6	-0.308668000	-1.432574000	-0.987993000
6	0.470629000	-0.694545000	-1.878292000
6	0.298846000	-0.811757000	-3.272939000
6	-0.654998000	-1.680251000	-3.811792000
1	-0.803397000	-1.788423000	-4.888355000
8	-2.403005000	-3.298441000	-3.215294000
1	1.233340000	-0.015488000	-1.487504000
1	0.923184000	-0.217837000	-3.944448000
1	-0.157858000	-1.356578000	0.088897000
6	-4.015931000	-4.739857000	-2.157880000
6	-4.000329000	-5.662854000	-3.220478000
6	-5.000715000	-6.629313000	-3.337248000
6	-6.037341000	-6.686222000	-2.402388000
6	-6.073225000	-5.760142000	-1.353752000
6	-5.076692000	-4.793223000	-1.234088000
1	-3.178449000	-5.633456000	-3.938367000
1	-4.958481000	-7.355688000	-4.152967000
1	-6.809562000	-7.455443000	-2.485163000
1	-6.881377000	-5.795400000	-0.618308000
1	-5.109700000	-4.084618000	-0.404982000
6	-2.588618000	-5.384891000	0.687046000
6	-2.816029000	-6.517325000	0.296113000
6	-3.214811000	-7.780749000	-0.232833000
6	-4.338544000	-8.444562000	0.301847000
6	-2.566165000	-8.340687000	-1.352317000
6	-4.808345000	-9.620956000	-0.278688000
6	-4.164563000	-10.161028000	-1.397505000
6	-3.038880000	-9.520036000	-1.926150000
1	-2.530070000	-9.940055000	-2.797620000
1	-1.705796000	-7.821364000	-1.778214000
1	-4.845426000	-8.004994000	1.162616000
1	-5.684654000	-10.120217000	0.142715000
1	-4.541820000	-11.077667000	-1.857683000



TS-a

Energy: -2087.06325103 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1

	0 / 1 /		
6	-5.481585000	2.583982000	0.505696000
6	-5.745929000	1.208607000	0.623787000
7	-4.785152000	0.304558000	0.760672000
6	-3.488879000	0.695097000	0.817502000
6	-3.127575000	2.064315000	0.663738000
6	-4.166748000	3.008409000	0.509250000
6	-2.446147000	-0.285120000	1.072980000
6	-1.087292000	0.140900000	1.090290000
6	-0.762176000	1.520130000	0.866527000
6	-1.743448000	2.447194000	0.679479000
6	-0.105773000	-0.840594000	1.364676000
6	-0.495708000	-2.135903000	1.643846000
6	-1.873943000	-2.445459000	1.633691000
7	-2.800194000	-1.555521000	1.334910000
1	-6.310292000	3.285694000	0.401468000
1	-6.770705000	0.829788000	0.606426000
1	-3.915717000	4.066664000	0.398546000
1	0.289738000	1.817770000	0.874542000
1	-1.495266000	3.501575000	0.535618000
1	0.949550000	-0.554199000	1.371241000
1	0.232620000	-2.914795000	1.875514000
1	-2.219492000	-3.451666000	1.881008000
79	-5.439685000	-1.868582000	0.771074000
17	-6.016043000	-1.644324000	3.088703000
6	-6.072638000	-3.733875000	0.166486000
6	-7.485700000	-4.061205000	0.155251000

6	-3.994362000	-5.295421000	0.478597000
6	-3.574648000	-6.297400000	1.378411000
6	-3.041343000	-4.706888000	-0.375753000
6	-2.235333000	-6.682085000	1.436507000
6	-1.294896000	-6.091022000	0.584038000
6	-1.706199000	-5.110838000	-0.324767000
1	-3.356301000	-3.939597000	-1.081417000
1	-0.981506000	-4.651387000	-1.001190000
1	-4.311852000	-6.763105000	2.034076000
1	-1.921973000	-7.452164000	2.146400000
1	-0.248605000	-6.405335000	0.622679000
6	-7.556522000	-5.440707000	0.423320000
6	-8.668749000	-3.334702000	-0.032628000
6	-8.756459000	-6.141226000	0.498546000
6	-9.925864000	-5.401888000	0.304046000
6	-9.882075000	-4.017172000	0.042512000
1	-10.817277000	-3.471721000	-0.103537000
1	-8.626579000	-2.263315000	-0.238894000
1	-8.772462000	-7.211288000	0.712531000
1	-10.892483000	-5.908558000	0.360086000
8	-6.304554000	-5.954617000	0.583657000
6	-5.403363000	-4.922244000	0.412392000
6	-5.408545000	-2.520215000	-1.114133000
6	-5.217273000	-2.570734000	-2.330119000
6	-4.954871000	-2.767371000	-3.716172000
6	-5.817084000	-3.565555000	-4.501543000
6	-3.807223000	-2.210787000	-4.323863000
6	-5.522908000	-3.815475000	-5.840673000
6	-4.374905000	-3.270534000	-6.427333000
6	-3.523961000	-2.462086000	-5.665468000
1	-2.630949000	-2.026756000	-6.121456000
1	-3.140590000	-1.588429000	-3.722792000
1	-6.193650000	-4.444430000	-6.431970000
1	-4.138400000	-3.483494000	-7.472940000
1	-6.706244000	-3.997054000	-4.037475000



TS-b

Energy: -2087.05967447 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1

6	-4.558720000	0.439195000	1.091946000
6	-4.024907000	-0.820380000	0.769305000
6	-3.949731000	1.176107000	2.090402000
7	-2.940721000	-1.310619000	1.357991000
6	-2.274994000	-0.574754000	2.281441000
6	-2.783938000	0.680961000	2.716892000
1	-4.356595000	2.139304000	2.408105000
1	-5.448499000	0.800250000	0.573998000
1	-4.501285000	-1.458570000	0.019365000
6	-1.030459000	-1.069744000	2.845288000
6	-2.116409000	1.398230000	3.767643000
6	-0.420812000	-0.342685000	3.907258000
6	-0.994146000	0.894430000	4.354990000
1	-0.500004000	1.433756000	5.166767000
1	-2.541003000	2.349232000	4.097358000
6	0.755170000	-0.886271000	4.475083000
6	1.272752000	-2.064483000	3.973195000
6	0.618405000	-2.675046000	2.880588000
7	-0.480337000	-2.188100000	2.337523000
1	1.240762000	-0.364052000	5.303546000
1	2.169314000	-2.518552000	4.398959000
1	1.015460000	-3.595957000	2.439099000
79	-2.563239000	-3.516921000	1.036355000
17	-3.140630000	-3.884997000	3.343741000
6	-3.258426000	-3.643544000	-2.019278000
6	-2.303758000	-3.591429000	-1.009688000
6	-1.173975000	-2.866002000	-1.562959000
6	-1.549428000	-2.518897000	-2.874593000
6	0.056237000	-2.419483000	-1.057817000

6	0.866700000	-1.643486000	-1.884581000
6	0.465767000	-1.306422000	-3.193568000
6	-0.757339000	-1.739235000	-3.713169000
1	-1.089686000	-1.470026000	-4.717071000
8	-2.792844000	-3.003688000	-3.151248000
1	1.824729000	-1.276347000	-1.508100000
1	1.123145000	-0.692699000	-3.814509000
1	0.347301000	-2.658859000	-0.035689000
6	-4.502708000	-4.385713000	-2.159236000
6	-4.964157000	-4.740258000	-3.444085000
6	-6.078204000	-5.565823000	-3.593493000
6	-6.755087000	-6.048682000	-2.469232000
6	-6.324309000	-5.676520000	-1.191411000
6	-5.216526000	-4.846722000	-1.033900000
1	-4.418396000	-4.383595000	-4.318367000
1	-6.413638000	-5.852263000	-4.593836000
1	-7.618627000	-6.707329000	-2.590326000
1	-6.854040000	-6.041424000	-0.308311000
1	-4.890548000	-4.564290000	-0.033134000
6	-2.243523000	-5.200063000	0.033423000
6	-2.356245000	-6.398699000	-0.214697000
6	-2.650527000	-7.761773000	-0.494191000
6	-3.830817000	-8.329743000	0.039969000
6	-1.827913000	-8.560443000	-1.316649000
6	-4.179889000	-9.645537000	-0.253657000
6	-3.363280000	-10.423734000	-1.082643000
6	-2.187719000	-9.876036000	-1.607619000
1	-1.544153000	-10.481242000	-2.251571000
1	-0.914477000	-8.130961000	-1.732335000
1	-4.466073000	-7.714391000	0.679838000
1	-5.095283000	-10.068867000	0.168105000
1	-3.647888000	-11.450550000	-1.325924000



TS-c

Energy:	-1781.17017145 H	Eh	
6	-4.911210000	0.377504000	-0.106487000
6	-4.752985000	-0.920815000	-0.623152000
6	-3.961384000	0.859791000	0.773761000
7	-3.708200000	-1.682127000	-0.317022000
6	-2.702775000	-1.193954000	0.453696000
6	-2.816951000	0.082486000	1.070394000
1	-4.075308000	1.841868000	1.239610000
1	-5.787790000	0.965104000	-0.383174000
1	-5.487241000	-1.373594000	-1.295518000
6	-1.489851000	-1.972805000	0.647912000
6	-1.787378000	0.537551000	1.964049000
6	-0.493651000	-1.480834000	1.539552000
6	-0.681151000	-0.223135000	2.205532000
1	0.094612000	0.122966000	2.893218000
1	-1.913726000	1.507669000	2.449733000
6	0.671475000	-2.266498000	1.708464000
6	0.806994000	-3.443455000	0.997895000
6	-0.231744000	-3.825417000	0.119356000
7	-1.330717000	-3.115178000	-0.046047000
1	1.453307000	-1.928104000	2.393138000
1	1.694556000	-4.071016000	1.100043000
1	-0.151875000	-4.749417000	-0.463738000
79	-4.055009000	-3.872860000	-0.502745000
6	-3.818795000	-4.406678000	1.388597000
17	-4.632684000	-3.546207000	-2.784258000
6	-4.444936000	-5.714460000	0.050947000
6	-4.795723000	-6.888697000	0.056549000
6	-5.210516000	-8.248421000	-0.034650000
6	-4.627156000	-9.097368000	-1.001043000
6	-6.232697000	-8.760288000	0.793890000
6	-5.068190000	-10.411359000	-1.143509000

6	-6.092317000	-10.904295000	-0.327038000
6	-6.666536000	-10.077324000	0.644619000
1	-4.616157000	-11.054737000	-1.902648000
1	-6.448616000	-11.929653000	-0.454328000
1	-3.840204000	-8.700514000	-1.645490000
1	-6.686715000	-8.106476000	1.541187000
1	-7.464638000	-10.460606000	1.286020000
6	-3.589339000	-4.200690000	2.575178000
6	-3.311542000	-3.807258000	3.919572000
6	-3.052263000	-2.445891000	4.194307000
6	-3.302160000	-4.724853000	4.989263000
6	-3.052027000	-4.288623000	6.291219000
6	-2.804505000	-2.937198000	6.552086000
6	-2.803087000	-2.018585000	5.496966000
1	-2.604489000	-0.960949000	5.691917000
1	-3.055830000	-1.731595000	3.370356000
1	-3.054603000	-5.010120000	7.112047000
1	-2.609667000	-2.598220000	7.572839000
1	-3.505038000	-5.778426000	4.785223000



VI

Energy: -920.56600028 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1

6	-1.756720000	-2.300091000	-0.275665000
6	-2.644357000	-3.394412000	-0.309945000
6	-2.177223000	-4.707704000	-0.266617000
6	-0.792711000	-4.912855000	-0.183833000
6	0.071510000	-3.804116000	-0.149152000
6	-0.374068000	-2.486626000	-0.194767000
8	1.366065000	-4.226093000	-0.075005000
1	0.325705000	-1.649927000	-0.169656000
1	-2.861631000	-5.558115000	-0.300064000
1	-2.159664000	-1.285120000	-0.316348000
1	-3.718532000	-3.204047000	-0.377377000

6	0.067396000	-6.082488000	-0.133562000
6	1.368678000	-5.599394000	-0.065467000
6	2.670898000	-6.244985000	0.009070000
6	2.792759000	-7.648772000	0.063877000
6	3.844217000	-5.462451000	0.027843000
6	4.050806000	-8.244425000	0.128551000
6	5.098170000	-6.067115000	0.091897000
6	5.208774000	-7.460449000	0.140998000
1	6.191757000	-7.935359000	0.193206000
1	5.996949000	-5.445870000	0.104237000
1	1.898294000	-8.269740000	0.059056000
1	4.128787000	-9.333943000	0.173954000
1	3.755570000	-4.375850000	-0.010930000
6	-0.381468000	-7.421579000	-0.179874000
6	-0.813039000	-8.561403000	-0.243261000
6	-1.257383000	-9.912436000	-0.365279000
6	-2.361205000	-10.387753000	0.374034000
6	-0.591240000	-10.796108000	-1.242024000
6	-2.788967000	-11.707280000	0.230485000
6	-2.128655000	-12.571185000	-0.649704000
6	-1.027867000	-12.112400000	-1.381152000
1	-0.507672000	-12.785801000	-2.066909000
1	-2.476264000	-13.600296000	-0.770492000
1	-2.875981000	-9.708491000	1.056645000
1	-3.645802000	-12.065225000	0.806945000
1	0.264565000	-10.431040000	-1.813706000



Vc

Energy: -614.67866378 Eh Charge 0; Multiplicity 1

6	-6.739717000	-9.781177000	-2.505638000
6	-7.305899000	-10.598454000	-3.221390000
6	-7.946242000	-11.569454000	-4.044785000
6	-9.342746000	-11.725945000	-4.027677000
6	-7.176913000	-12.392796000	-4.890662000
6	-9.952804000	-12.688591000	-4.836592000
6	-9.181799000	-13.498037000	-5.670785000

6	-7.796978000	-13.349586000	-5.698266000
1	-7.172573000	-13.968677000	-6.341812000
1	-6.095247000	-12.283404000	-4.919464000
1	-11.035876000	-12.791086000	-4.800047000
1	-9.668900000	-14.247751000	-6.300741000
1	-9.957694000	-11.100352000	-3.383013000
6	-6.102810000	-8.886892000	-1.695296000
6	-5.516304000	-8.091347000	-0.971453000
6	-4.795250000	-7.190394000	-0.135488000
6	-4.165439000	-7.654615000	1.035637000
6	-4.680242000	-5.831826000	-0.479776000
6	-3.427260000	-6.777742000	1.833668000
6	-3.310895000	-5.435538000	1.475877000
6	-3.937462000	-4.963869000	0.323719000
1	-3.857262000	-3.919298000	0.024460000
1	-5.163668000	-5.450194000	-1.376274000
1	-2.948411000	-7.168375000	2.730329000
1	-2.729043000	-4.751026000	2.099012000
1	-4.251964000	-8.699754000	1.326319000

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